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SAMPLING EVENTS FROM U.S.C.&G.S. EARTHQUAKE CARDS

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Cambridge 39, Massachusetts

Contract No. AF 19(604)7378  
S.M. Simpson, Jr., Director  
Project No. 8652  
Task No. 865203

Scientific Report No. 11  
and  
Final Report  
June 30, 1965

Period Covered: April 1, 1965 to June 15. 1965

Work Sponsored by Advanced Research Projects Agency  
Project VELA UNIFORM  
ARPA Order No. 180-61, Amendment 2

Prepared for

AIR FORCE CAMBRIDGE RESEARCH LABORATORIES  
OFFICE OF AEROSPACE RESEARCH  
UNITED STATES AIR FORCE  
BEDFORD, MASSACHUSETTS

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## ABSTRACT

Two computer programs are presented and illustrated for statistical selection of events from magnetic tapes containing images of U.S. Coast & Geodetic Survey Earthquake Cards. The first program produces an output tape containing cards for all events within a given time range, depth range, and geographical area. The area is specified by arbitrary sets of trapezoids whose parallel sides are latitude lines. Three major seismic regionalizations (Gutenberg and Richter's, Schaeffner's and Texas Instruments') have been card coded into such sets.

The second program selects, from the output tape of the first program, all events in given magnitude ranges. It then shuffles the events using the Rand random digits and deals out a selected number of them.

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## 1. Introduction

The approach to sorting embodied by the programs presented herein was motivated by the requirements of an unbiased approach to discrimination technique evaluation. Given a well-defined decision criterion to be evaluated one wishes to estimate both its failure probability by trials on records from nuclear events, and its false-alarm rate by trials on records from earthquakes. Inasmuch as such estimates figure in international negotiations it is clearly imperative to minimize the possibility of charges of bias in the design of the experiments leading to the estimates. A critical aspect of this design is the selection of events on whose records trials are to be made. The selection should constitute as representative a sample as possible of the ensemble of events to be experienced by the detection network for the territory in question.

On the assumption that the vast earthquake compilations of the U.S. Coast & Geodetic Survey are a reasonable approximation to the true ensemble of events in any given territory, then we merely have to draw our sample randomly from the U.S.C.&G.S. compilation, of course within constraints, pertaining, e.g., to territory or to depth of focus, implied by grosser discriminations than the technique under examination. Such is the type of sampling enabled by the programs presented here.

Certainly this assumption is open to serious question on various grounds such as non-ideal distribution of recording stations and the changing nature of instrumentation. But at least these are matters of record so that in principle we could examine and correct for the biases inherent in the U.S.C.&G.S. compilation.

The two programs permit an experimenter to make requests of the following form.

"Select N events randomly in the time period A to B, of magnitude range X to Y and depth range D to E, and which took place in the following geographical area."

Thus the function performed is rather simple in concept. But the forms used to realize this retrieval are complicated by the need to minimize retrieval time, and are worth some comments.

Consider first the question of computational representation of geographical areas. Perhaps the most efficient representation of a simply-connected region would be in terms of its perimeter and would consist of an ordered sequence of latitude-longitude pairs on the perimeter, a corresponding sequence of indicators as to whether the arcs assumed to join successive pairs are great circles or rhumb lines, and a right or left hand rule for sense of traverse. In our application each event from thousands of events must be tested to determine whether or not it falls in the given area, and the test would be exceedingly time consuming working from this type of areal specification.

The simplest shape from a test point of view is a rectangle in latitude and longitude, which suggests decomposition of areas into rectangle sets. We have preferred however to decompose areas into sets of trapezoids of which two sides are latitudes and the others are rhumb lines, on the conviction that the advantage of smaller sets required for comparable accuracy significantly outweighs, for the geo-political areas of present concern, the disadvantage of the longer test time for trapezoids.

Finally in this connection we should note that the geographical areas of interest may not always coincide with one of the individual regions as given in the breakdowns of Section 3 but may consist of the logical sum of a number of these regions. To allow for this type of eventuality the sorting programs take, as their concept of a single geographical area, an arbitrary number of regions each of which consists of its own number of subtrapezoids and each with its own circumscribing and inscribing trapezoids.

Next consider the tape motion and storage problems in the light of the random selection requirement. The U.S. C.&G.S. tape contains one BCD card image record per event and the events are chronologically ordered. As a first approximation we could have the computer wheel the tape to the low end of the desired time window and then start performing multiple tests on the successive cards, punching out a copy of each card accepted until the desired number of events has been selected. The trouble with this procedure, of course, is that such selections are not random but contiguously bunched in the front end of the time window.

Of course one might forego the random selection feature for the sake of simplicity, seeking justification in the empirical evidence indicating that earthquake occurrences form a stationary process with no seasonal variation. In some applications this might be adequate reasoning but not in the detection evaluation problem. For here we are vitally concerned with microseismic noise levels which are known to be strongly seasonal.

To get our  $N$  random samples we must note every event that passes the sorting tests, then shuffle them all and deal out the first  $N$ . Since it is restrictive to

assume that the set of cards for all events passing the sorting test can be stored in core memory (say there are  $M$  of these events) our procedure runs basically as follows.

1. Select and copy the  $M$  cards onto a scratch tape and rewind it.
2. Shuffle the integers 1, 2, ...,  $M$ .
3. Take the first  $N$  of the shuffled integers and order them by increasing size.
4. Pass through the scratch tape selecting out and copying onto the output tape all cards whose physical ordering indices are successively picked up from the integer list produced in process 3.

The principal elaboration of this process actually incorporated in the programs is a feature allowing the simultaneous sampling of events for a number of magnitude ranges rather than for just one. This is achieved with no additional scratch tapes and no additional passes through either tape and the details may be studied from Section 4.

A final feature worth noting is that the shuffling logic, which is based on the use of the Rand million random digits, i.e., a magnetic tape of these digits, permits, via an origin control parameter, independent shufflings from successive runs of the program.

## 2. U.S.C.&G.S. Earthquake Cards

For reference purposes we review here the information format of the U.S.C.&G.S. earthquake cards. There is one PDE card for each event and each card specifies time, location, magnitude, and geographical area as follows.

Columns	Contents	Format
1-2	Month (i.e., 01,02,...,12)	I2
3-4	Day (i.e., 01,02,...,31)	I2
5-6	Year (e.g., 50,61,...)	I2
7-8	Hour (z) (i.e., 00,...,23)	I2
9-10	Minutes (z) (i.e., 00,...,59)	I2
11-14	Seconds (z)	F4.1
15-18	Latitude in degrees (unsigned)	F4.1
19	Latitude North-South indicator	A1 { 1HN or 1HS}
20-24	Longitude in degrees (unsigned)	F5.1
25	Longitude East-West indicator	A1 { 1HE or 1HW}
26-28	Depth in Km.	I3 (or F3.0)
29-30*	Magnitude	F3.1
32*	Magnitude source indicator	A1 { 1HB 1HP 1HC}
33-80	Comment field (geographical location)	8A6
81-84	Serialization index within given month	I4

\*Field left blank if magnitude unknown.

### 3. Seismic Regionalization Cards

For purposes of the sorting programs of the next section, a geographical area is a collection of regions each of which is composed of a group of trapezoidal subregions. This section defines the card coding of regions and lists the codings corresponding to three different seismic divisions of the world. These divisions, previously published, are due to Gutenberg and Richter, to Texas Instruments, and to Schaeffner.

#### Coding Conventions

A trapezoidal region is the region enclosed by any trapezoid drawn on a Mercator projection map where two of the sides are constant latitude lines. The more northerly of these two sides is specified by its latitude, LATHI, the longitude of its western end, LNGHIW, and that of its eastern end, LNGHIE. The southerly side is specified similarly by the analogous quantities LATLO, LNGLOW, and LNGLOE. The following conventions are used in card coding these six quantities.

1. Latitudes are considered to be in the exclusive range,  $-90.0^{\circ}$  to  $+90.0^{\circ}$ , positive direction northerly, the poles being excluded.
2. LATHI is always the most northerly latitude, i.e.,  
 $LATHI > LATLO$ .
3. Longitudes are considered to be in the inclusive range,  $0.0^{\circ}$  to  $+360.0^{\circ}$ , positive direction easterly, except\* that  $360.0^{\circ}$  is added in cases where the meridian runs through the trapezoid in order to guarantee that the corner longitudes form a monotonely increasing sequence as one moves eastward.

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\*This is an aggravation that should have been left for the program to worry about.

4. Triangles are permitted, i.e., either LNGHIE = LNGHIW  
or LNGLOE = LNGLOW.

5. Strips around the world are permitted, i.e.,  
LNGHIW = LNGLOW =  $0.0^\circ$ , LNGHIE = LNGHIW =  $360.0^\circ$ .

A single region is the region enclosed by any set of trapezoidal regions, associated with which set there is defined a circumscribing and an inscribing trapezoid. The circumscribing (inscribing) trapezoid is the smallest (largest) trapezoidal region which encloses (is enclosed by) the single region. The single region need not be simply connected although in all cases of the present section it is. A single region is coded onto 9 or more punched cards as follows.

Card No. 1

cols. 1-24 contain 24 alphanumeric characters giving author who defined the region

cols. 25-37 contain the 13 characters "REGION NUMBER"

col. 38 blank

cols. 39-41 contain a 3-digit region number in FORMAT(I3)

col. 42 blank

cols. 43-80 contain 36 alphanumeric characters giving the geographical name of the region

Card No. 2 contains the 26 characters "CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID" in cols. 4-29

Card No. 3 contains alphanumeric defined by

FORMAT(7X, 5HLATHI, 5X, 5HLATLO, 5X, 6HLNGHIW,  
1 4X, 6HLNGHIE, 4X, 6HLNGLOW, 4X, 6HLNGLOE)

Card No. 4 contains LATHI, LATLO, LNGHIW, LNGHIE, LNGLOW, LNGLOE, in FORMAT(2X, 6F10.1), defining the circumscribing trapezoid of the region

Card No. 5 contains the 22 characters "INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID" in cols 4-29

Card No. 6 contains LATHI, LATLO, LNGHIW, LNGHIE, LNGLOW, LNGLOE, in FORMAT(2X, 6F10.1), defining the inscribing trapezoid of the region

Card No. 7

cols. 1-5 contain NTSR in FORMAT(I5), where NTSR = no. of trapezoidal subregions  
col. 6 blank  
cols. 7-32 contain the 26 characters "TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE"

Cards No. 8, 9, ..., 8+NTSR-1 contain

IXSR, LATKI, LATLO, LNGHIW, LNGHIE, LNGLOW, LNGLOE, in FORMAT(I5, F7.1, 5F10.1), defining the successive trapezoidal subregions, where IXSR is the subregion index running from 1 to NTSR.

#### The Gutenberg and Richter Division

The first division we have coded is from "Seismicity of the Earth" by B. Gutenberg and C. R. Richter (Princeton University Press, 1954).

The principal criterion used in forming the divisions was primarily geographical, but the intensity of seismic activity and the geological structures of the regions were also considered. In their original work, Gutenberg and Richter delineated the world into 53 regions, but they did not assign two of them region numbers. Moreover, in the original work, two of the regions, Region 46 (Manchuria) and Region 51 (Rumania), are not only limited to deep and intermediate shocks, but are also ill-delineated (Region 46) and very small in size (Region 51). For generalization, we have omitted these two regions, assigning Region 46 to the region of Tasmania Island and Coral Sea

(which is separated from the portion of the original Region 33 - Indian Ocean - east of Australia), and Region 51 to one of the two unassigned regions of the original work, South China Sea and Vicinity. The other unassigned region of the original work is the portion of the Pacific Ocean south of the Ryukyu Islands, which we have designated to be Region 52. Thus this division we used is actually a slight modification of the original Gutenberg and Richter's.

Furthermore, the delineations of four continental regions (Region 34 - North America, Region 35 - Brazilian Shield, Region 36 - Western Europe, and Region 38 - Australia) in the original division are not clear-cut. There are merely region numbers assigned but no thick-lined boundaries. Presumably the regional boundary follows the natural boundary of the continents. But, this is inconvenient for our purpose of subdividing them into trapezoidal groups. Thus, some modification is also made in this case. For instance, we drew straight lines as close as possible along those continental boundaries and hence made those regions into rather simple geometrical shapes.

The regional names we have assigned for this division primarily follow Gutenberg and Richter's original work, but the geographical names assigned by them do not always correspond to a single earthquake region and may extend to several regions. Therefore, we have made some adjustments so that the names of the earthquake regions correspond more with their geographical trends. Furthermore, Gutenberg and Richter did not assign names to some regions, and to those we have given names.

Figure 1. shows the Gutenberg and Richter division with the above modifications, and the following pages list the corresponding card decks.

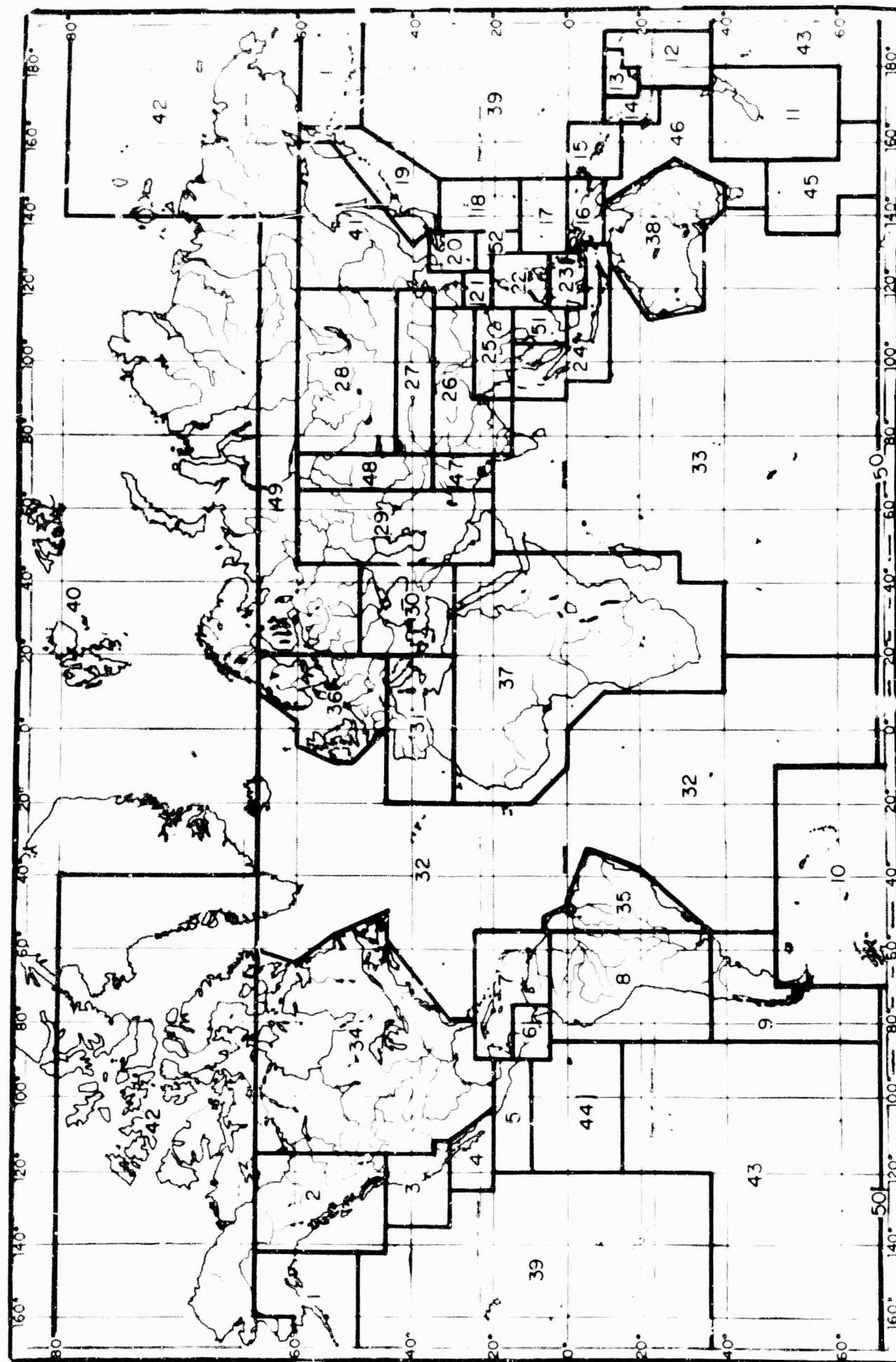


Figure 1. Gutenberg and Richter's Division of Earthquake Regions

THE CUTENBERG AND RICHTER DIVISION

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 001 ALEUTIAN ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0
2 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	65.0	60.0	200.0	218.0	200.0
2	60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 002 ALASKA TO BRITISH COLUMBIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0
1 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 003 CALIFORNIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
45.0	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0	248.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
45.0	31.0	225.0	245.0	225.0	245.0
2 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	45.0	34.5	225.0	245.0	225.0
2	34.5	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 004 BAJA CALIFORNIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0
1 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 005 SOUTHERN MEXICO  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
1 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 006 CENTRAL AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 007 THE CARIBBEAN LOOP

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	270.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	300.0	305.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	15.0	270.0	305.0	270.0	305.0

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	285.0	305.0	285.0	305.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 008 ANDEAN ZONE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 009 SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0	290.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-50.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0	290.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 010 SOUTHERN ANTILLES

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 011 NEW ZEALAND

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-60.0	155.0	180.0	155.0	180.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-60.0	155.0	180.0	155.0	180.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-60.0	155.0	180.0	155.0	180.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 012 THE TONGA SALIENT  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-10.0	-37.0	175.0	190.0	175.0	190.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-19.5	-37.0	175.0	190.0	175.0	190.0
3 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	-10.0	-15.0	185.0	190.0	185.0
2	-15.0	-19.5	180.0	190.0	180.0
3	-19.5	-37.0	175.0	190.0	175.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 013 FIJI ISLANDS AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-10.0	-19.5	172.0	185.0	172.0	185.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-10.0	-19.5	172.0	180.0	172.0	180.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	-10.0	-15.0	172.0	185.0	172.0
2	-15.0	-19.5	172.0	180.0	172.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 014 NEW HEBRIDES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-10.0	-25.0	165.0	175.0	165.0	175.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-10.0	-25.0	165.0	172.0	165.0	172.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	-10.0	-19.5	165.0	172.0	165.0
2	-19.5	-25.0	165.0	175.0	165.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 015 SOLOMON ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
0.0	-15.0	150.0	165.0	150.0	165.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
0.0	-15.0	150.0	165.0	150.0	165.0
1 TRAPEZOID IS					
1	0.0	-15.0	150.0	165.0	150.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 016 NEW GUINEA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
0.0	-10.0	130.0	150.0	130.0	150.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
0.0	-10.0	132.0	150.0	132.0	150.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	0.0	-03.0	130.0	150.0	130.0
2	-03.0	-10.0	132.0	150.0	132.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 017 CAROLINE ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
13.5	0.0	130.0	150.0	130.0	150.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
13.5	0.0	130.0	150.0	130.0	150.0
1 TRAPEZOICAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 13.5	0.0	130.0	150.0	130.0	150.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 018 OGASAWA AND MARIANAS ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
34.0	13.5	136.0	150.0	136.0	150.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
34.0	13.5	136.0	150.0	136.0	150.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 34.0	13.5	136.0	150.0	136.0	150.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 019 HONSHU, HOKKAIDO, KURIL ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	34.0	160.0	164.0	123.5	164.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
55.0	34.0	160.0	164.0	136.0	160.0
5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 60.0	55.0	160.0	164.0	160.0	164.0
2 55.0	50.0	160.0	164.0	150.5	164.0
3 50.0	40.0	150.5	164.0	132.0	155.3
4 40.0	36.5	132.0	155.3	136.0	152.2
5 36.0	34.0	136.0	152.2	136.0	150.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 020 SHIKOKU, KYUSHU, RYUKYU ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
36.5	25.0	125.0	136.0	125.0	136.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
36.5	25.0	125.0	136.0	125.0	136.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 36.5	-0	125.0	136.0	125.0	136.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 021 TAIWAN AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
28.0	21.0	115.0	125.0	115.0	125.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
28.0	21.0	115.0	125.0	115.0	125.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 28.0	21.0	115.0	125.0	115.0	125.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 022 PHILIPPINES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
21.0	05.0	115.0	130.0	115.0	130.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
21.0	05.0	115.0	130.0	115.0	130.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	21.0	05.0	115.0	130.0	115.0
					130.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 023 CELEBES AND MOLUCCAS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-05.0	115.0	132.0	115.0	132.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
05.0	-05.0	115.0	130.0	115.0	130.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	05.0	-03.0	115.0	130.0	115.0
2	-03.0	-05.0	115.0	132.0	115.0
					132.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 024 SUNDA ARC AND BANDA SEA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	-12.0	90.0	132.0	90.0	132.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
0.0	-12.0	95.0	115.0	95.0	115.0
3 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	15.0	0.0	90.0	105.0	90.0
2	0.0	-05.0	95.0	115.0	95.0
3	-05.0	-12.0	85.0	132.0	95.0
					132.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 025 BURMA ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	15.0	90.0	115.0	90.0	115.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
25.0	15.0	90.0	115.0	90.0	115.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	25.0	15.0	90.0	115.0	90.0
					115.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 026 HIMALAYAN ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
35.0	15.0	75.0	115.0	75.0	115.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
35.0	25.0	75.0	115.0	75.0	115.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	35.0	25.0	75.0	115.0	75.0
2	25.0	15.0	75.0	90.0	75.0
					90.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 027 NORTH CHINA AND CENTRAL ASIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
43.0	35.0	75.0	120.0	75.0	120.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
43.0	35.0	75.0	120.0	75.0	120.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	43.0	35.0	75.0	120.0	75.0
					120.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 028 THE PAMIR-BAIKAL ACTIVE ZONE  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	43.0	75.0	120.0	75.0	120.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	43.0	75.0	120.0	75.0	120.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	60.0	43.0	75.0	120.0	75.0
					120.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 029 IRAN AND CAUCASUS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	20.0	45.0	65.0	45.0	65.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	20.0	45.0	65.0	45.0	65.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	60.0	20.0	45.0	65.0	45.0
					65.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 030 ASIA MINOR, LEVANT, BALKANS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
50.0	30.0	20.0	45.0	20.0	45.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
50.0	30.0	20.0	45.0	20.0	45.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	50.0	30.0	20.0	45.0	20.0
					45.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 031 WEST MEDITERRANEAN TO AZORES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
45.0	30.0	340.0	380.0	340.0	380.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
45.0	30.0	340.0	380.0	340.0	380.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	45.0	30.0	340.0	380.0	340.0
					380.0

GUTENEERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 032 ATLANTIC OCEAN  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	-65.0	286.0	380.0	286.0	380.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
65.0	-41.5	327.5	340.0	327.5	340.0
16 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	65.0	60.0	299.0	370.0	296.0
2	60.0	54.5	296.0	355.0	304.0
					350.5

CONTINUED NEXT PAGE

3	54.5	51.5	304.0	350.5	306.0	350.5
4	51.5	45.0	306.0	350.5	310.0	360.0
5	45.0	31.0	303.0	340.0	281.0	340.0
6	31.0	25.0	281.0	340.0	281.0	340.0
7	25.0	10.0	305.0	340.0	305.0	340.0
8	10.0	06.5	305.0	340.0	305.0	343.5
9	06.5	0.0	309.0	343.5	312.0	350.0
10	0.0	-05.0	313.5	360.0	327.5	365.0
11	-05.0	-10.0	327.5	365.0	325.7	370.0
12	-10.0	-20.0	325.7	370.0	322.0	370.0
13	-20.0	-37.0	322.0	370.0	305.0	370.0
14	-37.0	-40.0	305.0	370.0	305.0	370.0
15	-40.0	-50.0	305.0	380.0	305.0	380.0
16	-50.0	-65.0	350.0	380.0	350.0	380.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 033 INDIA OCEAN  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	20.0	-65.0	48.0	142.0	2.0	145.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID						
	15.0	-65.0	48.0	90.0	48.0	90.0
10 TRAPEZOIDS ARE						
1	20.0	15.0	48.0	75.0	48.0	75.0
2	15.0	0.0	48.0	90.0	48.0	90.0
3	0.0	-12.0	48.0	95.0	48.0	95.0
4	-12.0	-22.5	48.0	127.5	48.0	111.5
5	-22.5	-30.0	48.0	111.5	48.0	113.0
6	-30.0	-36.0	40.0	113.0	40.0	114.5
7	-36.0	-40.0	40.0	136.0	40.0	142.0
8	-40.0	-48.0	20.0	142.0	20.0	142.0
9	-48.0	-60.0	20.0	135.0	20.0	135.0
10	-60.0	-65.0	20.0	145.0	20.0	145.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 034 NORTH AMERICA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	65.0	20.0	245.0	299.0	245.0	320.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID						
	65.0	25.0	245.0	299.0	253.0	274.0
7 TRAPEZOIDS ARE						
1	65.0	60.0	245.0	299.0	245.0	296.0
2	60.0	54.5	245.0	296.0	245.0	304.0
3	54.5	45.0	245.0	294.0	245.0	310.0
4	45.0	34.5	245.0	303.0	245.0	286.5
5	34.5	31.0	248.0	286.5	248.0	281.0
6	31.0	25.0	248.0	281.0	253.0	281.0
7	25.0	20.0	253.0	270.0	257.0	270.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 035 BRAZILIAN SHIELD

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
06.5	-37.0	305.0	331.5	305.0	315.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

-05.0	-37.0	305.0	327.5	305.0	305.0

4 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	06.5	0.0	305.0	309.0	305.0
2	0.0	-05.0	305.0	313.5	305.0
3	-05.0	-20.0	305.0	327.5	305.0
4	-20.0	-37.0	305.0	322.0	305.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 036 WESTERN EUROPE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	45.0	350.5	380.0	350.5	380.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

65.0	45.0	370.0	380.0	360.0	380.0

4 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	65.0	60.0	370.0	380.0	362.0
2	60.0	54.5	355.0	380.0	350.5
3	54.5	51.5	350.5	380.0	350.5
4	51.5	45.0	350.5	380.0	360.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 037 AFRICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
30.0	-40.0	327.5	408.0	370.0	408.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

30.0	-40.0	340.0	405.0	394.0	399.0

6 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	30.0	20.0	30.0	405.0	340.0
2	20.0	10.0	340.0	408.0	340.0
3	10.0	0.0	340.0	408.0	350.0
4	0.0	-10.0	360.0	409.0	370.0
5	-10.0	-30.0	370.0	408.0	370.0
6	-30.0	-40.0	370.0	400.0	370.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 038 AUSTRALIA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-10.0	-40.0	109.0	143.0	115.0	164.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

-12.0	-36.0	127.5	144.5	114.5	151.0

5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	-10.0	-12.0	132.0	143.0	132.0
2	-12.0	-22.5	127.5	144.5	111.5
3	-22.5	-28.5	111.5	151.5	112.8
4	-28.5	-36.0	112.8	155.5	114.5
5	-36.0	-40.0	136.0	151.0	142.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 039 PACIFIC BASIN  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
50.0	-37.0	150.0	240.0	150.0	240.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
50.0	-37.0	164.0	216.0	202.0	240.0
7 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1 50.0	45.0	164.0	218.0	159.7	218.0
2 45.0	34.0	159.7	225.0	150.0	225.0
3 34.0	31.0	150.0	225.0	150.0	223.0
4 31.0	20.0	150.0	235.0	150.0	235.0
5 20.0	0.0	150.0	240.0	150.0	240.0
6 0.0	-10.0	165.0	240.0	165.0	240.0
7 -10.0	-37.0	190.0	240.0	190.0	240.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 040 ARCTIC BELT  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
89.9	65.0	320.0	680.0	320.0	680.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
89.9	65.0	320.0	460.0	320.0	460.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1 89.9	80.0	320.0	680.0	320.0	680.0
2 80.0	65.0	320.0	460.0	320.0	460.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 041 EASTERN SIBERIA AND MANCHURIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	20.0	120.0	168.0	114.0	127.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	36.5	120.0	160.0	120.0	127.0
5 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1 60.0	55.0	120.0	160.0	120.0	160.0
2 55.0	40.0	120.0	160.0	120.0	132.0
3 40.0	36.5	120.0	132.0	120.0	136.0
4 36.5	35.0	120.0	125.0	120.0	125.0
5 35.0	28.0	115.0	125.0	115.0	125.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 042 N-E SIBERIA, N. CANADA, VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
80.0	60.0	140.0	320.0	140.0	320.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
80.0	65.0	140.0	320.0	140.0	320.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1 80.0	65.0	140.0	320.0	140.0	320.0
2 65.0	60.0	140.0	200.0	140.0	200.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 043 SOUTHEASTERN PACIFIC OCEAN  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-15.0	-65.0	165.0	275.0	165.0	275.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-37.0	-65.0	180.0	275.0	180.0	275.0
3	TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE				
1	-15.0	-37.0	240.0	275.0	240.0
2	-37.0	-60.0	180.0	275.0	180.0
3	-60.0	-65.0	165.0	180.0	165.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 044 GALAPAGOS ISLANDS AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
10.0	-15.0	240.0	275.0	240.0	275.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
10.0	-15.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
2	TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE				
1	10.0	05.0	240.0	270.0	240.0
2	05.0	-15.0	240.0	275.0	240.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 045 INDIAN-ANTARCTIC SWELL  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-48.0	-65.0	135.0	155.0	135.0	170.5
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-48.0	-65.0	135.0	155.0	150.5	155.0
2	TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE				
1	-48.0	-60.0	135.0	155.0	135.0
2	-60.0	-65.0	145.0	165.0	145.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 046 TASMANIA ISLAND AND CORAL SEA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-10.0	-48.0	142.0	175.0	142.0	175.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-15.0	-37.0	146.3	165.0	161.5	155.0
6	TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE				
1	-10.0	-15.0	143.0	150.0	146.3
2	-15.0	-25.0	146.3	165.0	153.1
3	-25.0	-28.5	153.1	175.0	155.5
4	-28.5	-37.0	155.5	175.0	150.4
5	-37.0	-40.0	150.4	155.0	148.5
6	-40.0	-48.0	142.0	155.0	142.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 047 BALUCHISTAN  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
35.0	20.0	65.0	75.0	65.0	75.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
35.0	20.0	65.0	75.0	65.0	75.0
1	TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE				
1	35.0	20.0	65.0	75.0	65.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 048 CENTRAL ASIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	35.0	65.0	75.0	65.0	75.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	35.0	65.0	75.0	65.0	75.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	60.0	35.0	65.0	75.0	75.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 049 EURASIAN STABLE MASS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	50.0	20.0	140.0	20.0	140.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
65.0	60.0	20.0	140.0	20.0	140.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	65.0	60.0	20.0	140.0	20.0
2	60.0	50.0	20.0	45.0	45.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 050 ANTARCTICA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-65.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-70.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	-65.0	-70.0	350.0	650.0	350.0
2	-70.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0
					360.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 051 SOUTH CHINA SEA AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	0.0	105.0	115.0	105.0	115.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
15.0	0.0	105.0	115.0	105.0	115.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	15.0	0.0	105.0	115.0	115.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 052 OCEAN SOUTH OF RYUKYU ISLANDS  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	13.5	125.0	136.0	125.0	136.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
25.0	13.5	130.0	136.0	130.0	136.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	25.0	21.0	125.0	136.0	125.0
2	21.0	13.5	130.0	136.0	136.0

The T. I. 1960 Division

The second seismic division, due to R. L. Fisher, R. G. Baker, and R. R. Guidroz, is given in

"Worldwide Collection and Evaluation of Earthquake Data, Final Report on Evaluation of 1960 Seismicity", Special Report No. 3, AF CRL 64-520, June, 1964, Terrestrial Sciences Laboratory Project 8652, Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories, Bedford, Massachusetts,

which was prepared by Texas Instruments Incorporated as part of a VELA UNIFORM project. We call it the "T. I. 1960" division.

The intended purpose of this division was for studies of underground nuclear test detection in various countries or camps of countries. Thus its delineation is primarily political and partly supplemented by geographical consideration at regions of less political importance. There are 22 regions in this division; each region is assigned a region number. In addition, we have also assigned a regional name to each region; for example, North America is Region 1; Central America is Region 2; etc.

The T. I. 1960 division is shown in Figure 2. and the 22 card decks are listed on succeeding pages.

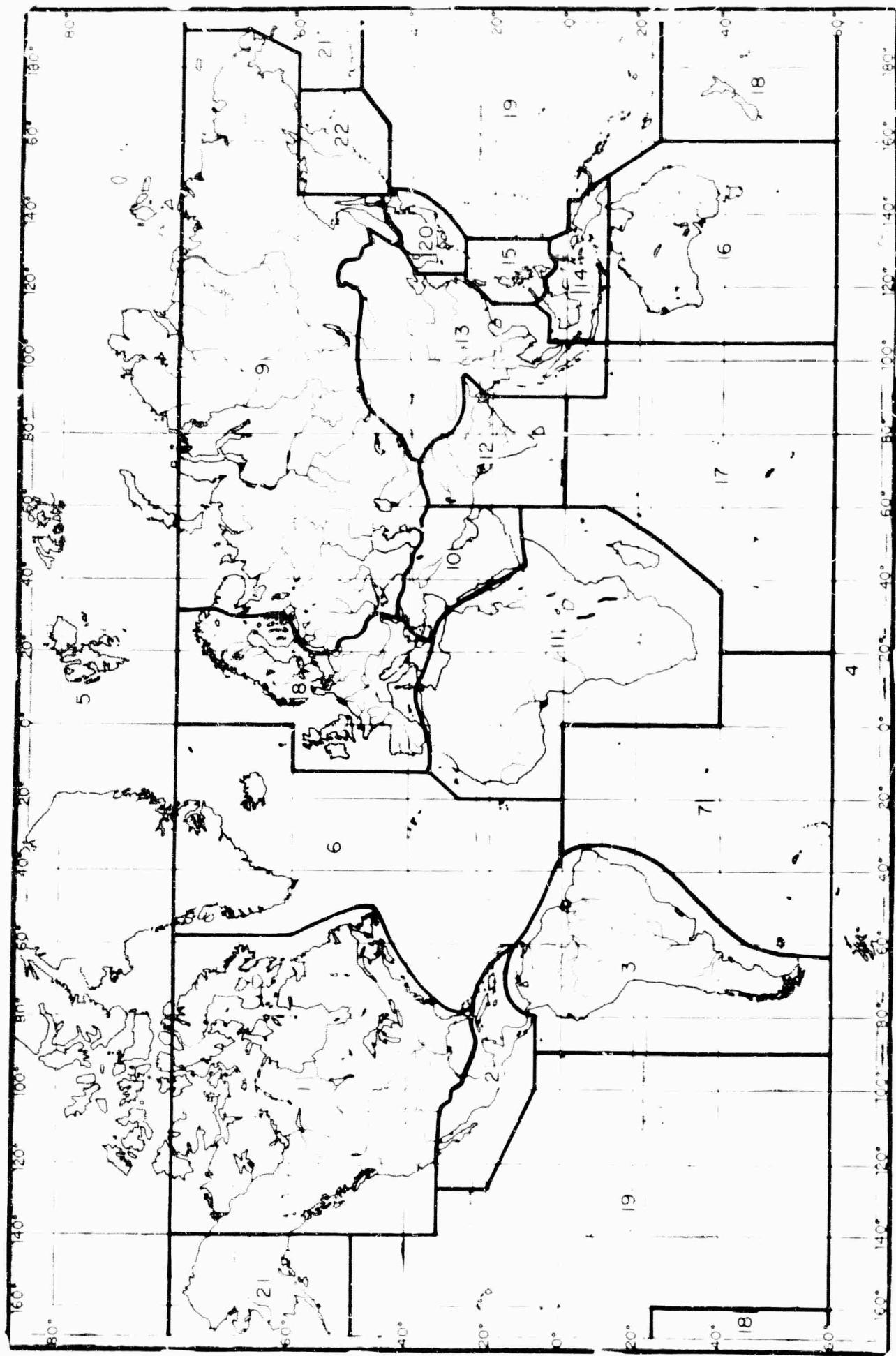


Figure 2. The T. I. 1960 Division of Earthquake Regions

THE T.I. 1960 DIVISION

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 001 NORTH AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	24.5	220.0	311.5	220.0	311.5

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	70.0	32.5	220.0	302.0	220.0	283.5

7 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	70.0	60.0	220.0	302.0	220.0	302.0
2	60.0	46.5	220.0	302.0	220.0	311.5
3	46.5	39.0	220.0	311.5	220.0	291.0
4	39.0	32.5	220.0	291.0	220.0	283.5
5	32.5	29.5	254.0	283.5	257.0	282.3
6	29.5	26.0	259.5	282.3	262.0	281.0
7	26.0	24.5	263.5	281.0	271.0	282.5

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 002 CENTRAL AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
32.5	07.0	233.0	283.5	233.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	32.5	07.0	233.0	254.0	260.0	280.0

6 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	32.5	29.5	233.0	254.0	233.0	257.0
2	29.5	26.0	233.0	259.5	233.0	262.0
3	26.0	24.5	233.0	263.5	233.0	271.0
4	24.5	20.0	233.0	282.5	233.0	294.0
5	20.0	15.0	233.0	294.0	244.5	298.0
6	15.0	07.0	244.5	235.0	260.0	280.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 003 SOUTH AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	-60.0	270.0	328.0	270.0	328.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	07.0	-60.0	270.0	308.0	270.0	296.0

7 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	15.0	07.0	285.0	298.0	280.0	308.0
2	07.0	0.0	270.0	308.0	270.0	326.0
3	0.0	-05.5	270.0	324.0	270.0	328.0
4	-05.5	-20.0	270.0	328.0	270.0	328.0
5	-20.0	-40.0	270.0	328.0	270.0	307.0
6	-40.0	-50.0	270.0	307.0	270.0	298.0
7	-50.0	-60.0	270.0	298.0	270.0	296.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 004 ANTARCTICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-60.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	-60.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

1 TRAPEZOID IS

1	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIS	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	-60.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

## T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 005 ARCTIC OCEAN

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
89.9	70.0	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
89.9	70.0	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	89.9	70.0	0.0	360.0	0.0

## T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 006 NORTHERN ATLANTIC OCEAN

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	0.0	302.0	360.0	274.0	360.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	02.0	302.0	340.0	320.0	340.0

12 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	70.0	60.0	302.0	360.0	302.0
2	60.0	46.5	302.0	347.0	311.5
3	46.5	39.0	311.5	347.0	291.0
4	39.0	35.0	291.0	347.0	286.5
5	35.0	32.5	286.5	347.0	283.5
6	32.5	28.0	283.5	344.3	281.7
7	28.0	26.0	281.7	340.0	281.0
8	26.0	24.5	281.0	340.0	282.5
9	24.5	20.0	282.5	340.0	294.0
10	20.0	15.0	294.0	340.0	298.0
11	15.0	07.0	298.0	340.0	308.0
12	07.0	00.0	308.0	340.0	324.0

## T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 007 SOUTHERN ATLANTIC OCEAN

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
0.0	-60.0	324.0	380.0	291.0	380.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
0.0	-60.0	340.0	360.0	296.0	360.0

5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	0.0	-05.5	324.0	360.0	328.0
2	-05.5	-20.0	328.0	360.0	328.0
3	-20.0	-40.0	328.0	360.0	307.0
4	-40.0	-50.0	307.0	380.0	299.0
5	-50.0	-60.0	298.0	380.0	296.0

## T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 008 EUROPE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	35.0	347.0	392.0	347.0	392.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	38.0	360.0	380.0	360.0	380.0

15 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	70.0	69.5	360.0	391.5	360.0
2	69.5	66.3	360.0	392.0	360.0
3	66.3	62.0	360.0	390.0	360.0
4	62.0	60.0	360.0	390.5	360.0
5	60.0	59.0	347.0	386.5	347.0

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6	59.0	57.5	347.0	382.0	347.0	380.0
7	57.5	54.0	347.0	380.0	347.0	380.0
8	54.0	52.5	347.0	380.0	347.0	383.5
9	52.5	49.5	347.0	383.5	347.0	384.5
10	49.5	46.5	347.0	384.5	347.0	390.5
11	46.5	41.0	347.0	390.5	347.0	389.0
12	41.0	40.0	347.0	389.0	347.0	386.0
13	40.0	38.0	347.0	386.0	347.0	384.8
14	38.0	35.0	347.0	368.5	347.0	357.0
15	36.0	35.0	368.5	384.8	383.0	383.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 009 SOVIET UNION  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	70.0	36.0	20.0	190.0	20.0
2	INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID				190.0
3	70.0	42.5	32.0	190.0	32.0
4	27 TRAPEZOIDS ARE				57.0
5	1	70.0	69.5	031.5	190.0
6	2	69.5	66.3	032.0	190.0
7	3	66.3	62.0	030.0	190.0
8	4	62.0	60.0	030.5	185.0
9	5	60.0	59.0	026.5	145.5
10	6	59.0	57.5	022.0	145.5
11	7	57.5	54.0	020.0	145.5
12	8	54.0	52.5	020.0	145.5
13	9	52.5	50.0	023.5	121.0
14	10	50.0	49.5	024.3	118.0
15	11	49.5	49.0	024.5	092.0
16	12	49.0	46.5	025.4	088.5
17	13	46.5	46.0	030.5	084.8
18	14	46.0	42.5	030.4	084.0
19	15	42.5	41.0	035.0	080.0
20	16	41.0	40.0	041.0	076.4
21	17	40.0	38.5	046.5	073.5
22	18	38.5	37.0	048.5	073.0
23	19	37.0	36.0	056.5	073.0
24	20	40.0	39.0	043.5	062.0
25	21	54.0	53.0	117.5	120.0
26	22	54.0	52.5	124.0	145.5
27	23	52.5	50.0	127.0	145.5
28	24	50.0	49.0	127.5	145.5
29	25	49.0	46.0	135.0	145.5
30	26	46.0	42.5	133.5	133.5
31	27	49.0	48.0	131.5	130.5

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 010 MIDDLE EAST  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1	42.5	42.5	12.0	15.0	60.0
2	INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID				60.0
3	36.0	36.0	12.0	27.6	43.5
4	8 TRAPEZOIDS ARE				60.0
5	1	42.5	41.0	029.5	35.0
6	2	41.0			029.0
7	3				037.5

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2	41.0	40.0	29.0	41.0	026.0	043.5
3	40.0	39.0	28.0	43.5	25.4	44.0
4	39.0	37.0	25.4	47.7	24.2	50.5
5	37.0	36.0	24.2	56.5	23.6	60.0
6	36.0	35.0	23.6	60.0	23.0	60.0
7	35.0	32.5	23.0	60.0	30.0	60.0
8	32.5	12.0	30.0	60.0	43.5	60.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 011 AFRICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	38.0	-40.0	340.0	420.0	340.0	420.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID						
	12.0	-40.0	360.0	420.0	360.0	396.0
7 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE						
1	38.0	35.0	368.5	368.5	357.0	383.0
2	35.0	32.5	347.0	383.0	344.3	390.0
3	32.5	28.0	344.3	390.0	340.0	393.0
4	28.0	12.0	340.0	393.0	340.0	403.5
5	12.0	0.0	340.0	420.0	340.0	420.0
6	0.0	-11.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	60.0
7	-11.0	-40.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	36.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 012 INDIAN PENINSULA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	37.0	0.0	60.0	98.0	60.0	90.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID						
	27.5	0.0	60.0	90.0	60.0	90.0
6 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE						
1	37.0	36.0	66.0	73.0	62.0	76.0
2	36.0	35.0	60.0	76.0	60.0	78.5
3	35.0	31.0	60.0	78.5	60.0	79.5
4	31.0	27.5	60.0	79.5	60.0	86.5
5	27.5	21.0	60.0	96.0	60.0	90.0
6	21.0	0.0	60.0	90.0	60.0	90.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 013 CHINA AND INDO-CHINA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

	LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIN	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
	54.0	-11.0	64.5	140.0	90.0	105.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID						
	49.0	03.0	88.5	131.5	102.5	102.5
18 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE						
1	54.0	53.0	121.5	124.0	120.0	126.0
2	53.0	52.5	120.0	126.0	121.0	127.0
3	52.5	50.0	121.0	127.0	118.0	127.5
4	50.0	49.0	196.0	127.5	88.5	131.5
5	49.0	46.0	88.5	131.5	84.0	131.5
6	46.0	42.5	84.0	133.5	80.0	130.5
7	42.5	40.0	80.0	130.5	73.5	126.4
8	40.0	38.5	73.5	126.4	73.0	123.5
9	38.5	37.0	73.0	123.5	73.0	123.5
10	37.0	35.0	73.0	123.5	78.5	123.5

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11	35.0	31.0	78.5	123.5	79.5	123.5
12	31.0	27.5	79.5	123.5	86.5	123.5
13	27.5	21.0	96.0	121.5	90.0	115.5
14	21.0	09.5	90.0	115.5	90.0	115.5
15	09.5	05.0	90.0	115.5	90.0	112.0
16	05.0	-11.0	90.0	105.0	90.0	105.0
17	48.0	46.0	131.5	134.5	131.5	133.5
18	49.0	48.0	135.0	135.0	133.0	134.5

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 014 EAST INDIES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
09.5	-11.0	105.0	137.5	105.0	150.5
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
03.0	-11.0	105.0	131.0	105.0	150.5
7 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 09.5	06.5	115.5	115.5	113.2	117.5
2 06.5	05.0	113.2	122.0	112.0	124.0
3 05.0	03.0	105.0	124.0	105.0	125.0
4 03.0	0.0	105.0	126.5	105.0	123.5
5 0.0	-04.0	105.0	143.5	105.0	144.0
6 -04.0	-11.0	105.0	144.0	105.0	150.5
7 05.0	0.0	128.5	133.0	123.5	135.5

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 015 TAIWAN AND PHILIPPINES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
27.5	03.0	115.5	133.0	115.5	133.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
27.5	06.5	121.5	133.0	117.5	133.0
5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 27.5	21.0	121.5	133.0	115.5	133.0
2 21.0	09.5	115.5	133.0	115.5	133.0
3 09.5	06.5	115.5	133.0	117.5	133.0
4 06.5	05.0	122.0	133.0	124.0	133.0
5 05.0	03.0	124.0	128.5	125.0	126.5

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 016 AUSTRALIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-11.0	-60.0	105.0	160.0	105.0	160.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-11.0	-60.0	105.0	150.5	105.0	150.5
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1 -11.0	-25.0	105.0	150.5	105.0	160.0
2 -25.0	-60.0	105.0	160.0	105.0	160.0

T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 017 INDIAN OCEAN

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHTW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLUE
0.0	-60.0	20.0	105.0	20.0	105.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

-11.0	-60.0	60.0	105.0	20.0	105.0
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3 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1 0.0	-11.0	60.0	90.0	60.0	90.0
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2 -11.0	-40.0	60.0	105.0	36.0	105.0
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3 -40.0	-60.0	20.0	105.0	20.0	105.0
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T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 018 NEW ZEALAND

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHTW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLUE
-25.0	-60.0	160.0	200.0	160.0	200.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

-25.0	-60.0	160.0	200.0	160.0	200.0
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1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1 -25.0	-60.0	160.0	200.0	160.0	200.0
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T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 019 PACIFIC OCEAN

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHTW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLUE
50.0	-60.0	133.0	270.0	133.0	270.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

45.0	-25.0	147.0	207.0	160.0	270.0
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13 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1 50.0	45.0	173.5	220.0	164.0	220.0
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2 45.0	42.5	147.0	220.0	147.0	220.0
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3 42.5	38.5	147.0	220.0	146.0	220.0
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4 38.5	32.5	146.0	220.0	141.0	220.0
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5 32.5	27.5	141.0	233.0	133.0	233.0
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6 27.5	20.0	133.0	233.0	133.0	233.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

7 20.0	07.0	133.0	233.0	133.0	260.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

8 07.0	05.0	133.0	270.0	133.0	270.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

9 05.0	00.0	133.0	270.0	135.5	270.0
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10 00.0	-04.0	143.5	270.0	144.0	270.0
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11 -04.0	-11.0	144.0	270.0	150.5	270.0
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12 -11.0	-25.0	150.5	270.0	160.0	270.0
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13 -25.0	-60.0	200.0	270.0	200.0	270.0
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T.I. 1960 REGION NUMBER 020 JAPAN AND KOREA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHTW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLUE
46.0	27.5	123.5	147.0	123.5	147.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

45.0	27.5	137.5	147.0	123.5	133.0
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5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1 46.0	45.0	140.0	145.5	137.5	145.5
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

2 45.0	42.5	137.5	147.0	130.5	147.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

3 42.5	38.5	130.5	147.0	123.5	146.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

4 38.5	32.5	123.5	146.0	123.5	141.0
--------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

5 32.5	27.5	123.5	141.0	123.5	133.0
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T.I. 1960

REGION NUMBER 021 ALASKA AND ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
70.0	50.0	173.5	220.0	173.5	220.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

70.0	50.0	190.0	220.0	190.0	220.0
3 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	70.0	66.3	190.0	220.0	190.0
2	66.3	60.0	190.0	220.0	176.5
3	60.0	50.0	173.5	220.0	173.5
					220.0

T.I. 1960

REGION NUMBER 022 KAMCHATKA AND KURIL ISLANDS

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	45.0	145.5	173.5	145.5	173.5

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

60.0	45.0	145.5	173.5	145.5	164.0
2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	60.0	50.0	145.5	173.5	145.5
2	50.0	45.0	145.5	173.5	145.5
					164.0

### The Schaeffner Division

H. J. Schaeffner's seimicity division is given in "Tabellen kinematischer EndRebenherdparameter", (Pub. Inst. Angew. Geophysik, Freiberg, 1961). A facsimile of his division map also appears in "A New Catalogue of Earthquake Fault Plane Sclutions", by H. D. Fara (Bull. Seism. Soc. Am., Vol. 54, No. 5, Part A, 1964).

Schaeffner simply divided the earthquake-active parts of the world into nine more or less rectangular (in Mercator's projection) "earthquake areas" and neglected the remaining parts of the world. But, for our purposes, we wished to cover the whole world. Thus, besides the nine "areas" assigned by Schaeffner, we also divided the rest of the world into four more "areas"; that is, Antarctica as Region 10, the unassigned part of the southern hemisphere as Region 11, Arctica as Region 12, and the unassigned part of the northern hemisphere as Region 13.

The resulting division is shown in Figure 3. and the card decks follow.

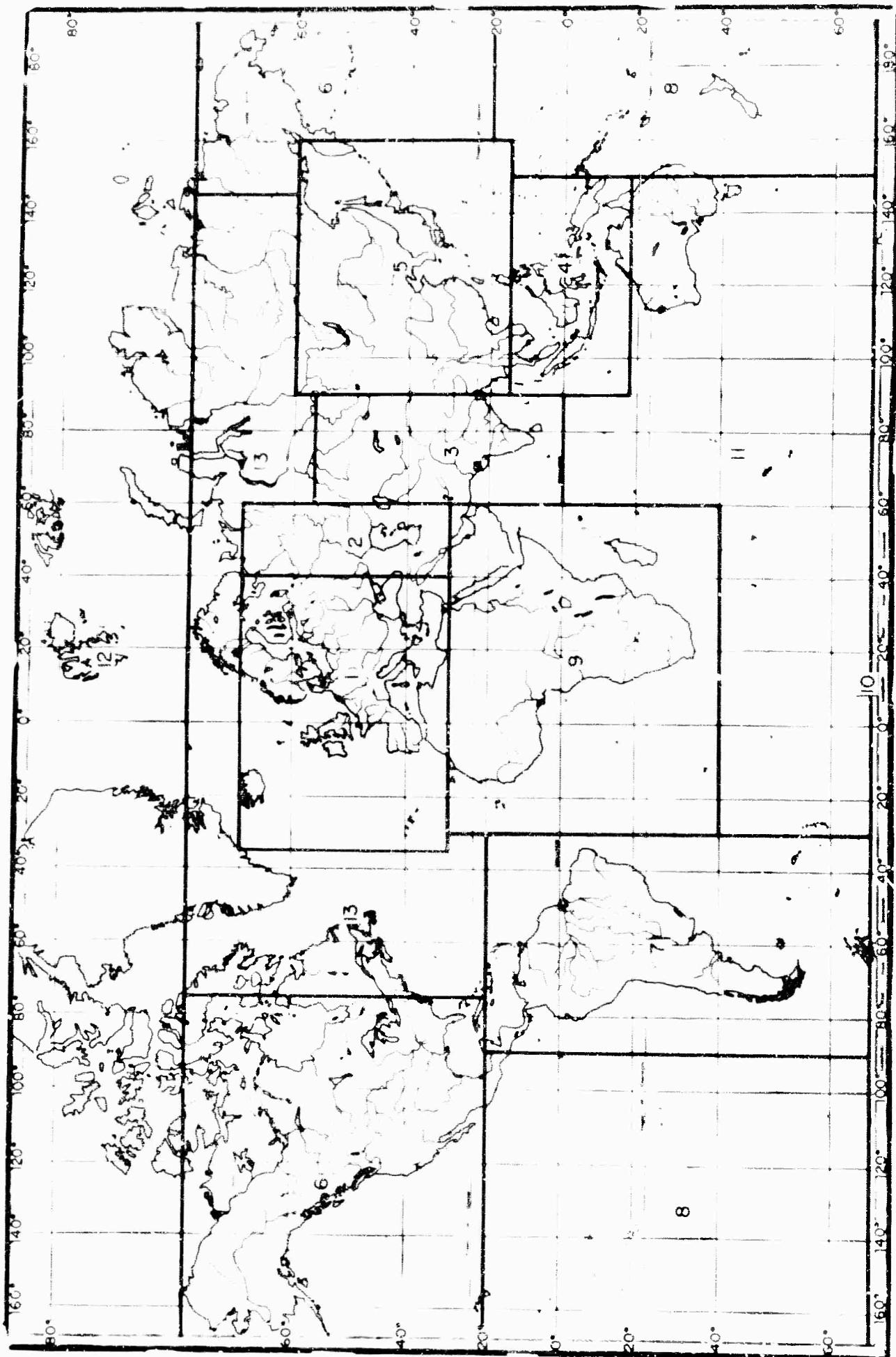


Figure 3. Schaeffner's Division of Earthquake Regions

THE SCHAEFFNER DIVISION

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 001 EUROPE AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
66.5	30.0	325.0	400.0	325.0	400.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
66.5	30.0	325.0	400.0	325.0	400.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	66.5	30.0	325.0	400.0	400.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 002 CENTRAL ASIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
66.5	30.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	60.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
66.5	30.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	60.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	66.5	30.0	40.0	60.0	60.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 003 WESTERN CHINA AND INDIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
57.0	0.0	60.0	90.0	60.0	90.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
57.0	0.0	60.0	90.0	60.0	90.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	57.0	0.0	60.0	90.0	90.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 004 EAST INDIES  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	-18.0	90.0	150.0	90.0	150.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
15.0	-18.0	90.0	150.0	90.0	150.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	15.0	-18.0	90.0	150.0	150.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 005 CHINA, JAPAN AND VICINITY  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
60.0	15.0	90.0	160.0	90.0	160.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	15.0	90.0	160.0	90.0	160.0
1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE					
1	60.0	15.0	90.0	160.0	160.0

## SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 006 EAST SIBERIA AND NORTH AMERICA

## CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
72.0	20.0	145.0	285.0	145.0	285.0

## INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
72.0	20.0	160.0	285.0	160.0	285.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 72.0	60.0	145.0	285.0	145.0	285.0
2 60.0	20.0	160.0	285.0	160.0	285.0

## SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 007 SOUTH AMERICA

## CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	-65.0	270.0	330.0	270.0	330.0

## INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	-65.0	270.0	330.0	270.0	330.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 20.0	-65.0	270.0	330.0	270.0	330.0

## SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 008 SOUTHERN PACIFIC OCEAN

## CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	-65.0	150.0	270.0	150.0	270.0

## INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	-65.0	160.0	270.0	160.0	270.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 20.0	15.0	160.0	270.0	160.0	270.0
2 15.0	-65.0	150.0	270.0	150.0	270.0

## SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 009 AFRICA AND VICINITY

## CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
30.0	-40.0	330.0	420.0	330.0	420.0

## INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
30.0	-40.0	330.0	420.0	330.0	420.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 30.0	-40.0	330.0	420.0	330.0	420.0

## SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 010 ANTARCTICA

## CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-65.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

## INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-65.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 -65.0	-89.9	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 011 REST PART OF SOUTH. HEMISPHERE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
0.0	-65.0	330.0	510.0	330.0	510.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

-40.0	-65.0	330.0	510.0	330.0	510.0

3 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	0.0	-18.0	420.0	450.0	420.0
2	-18.0	-40.0	420.0	510.0	420.0
3	-40.0	-65.0	330.0	510.0	330.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 012 ARCTICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
89.9	72.0	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

89.9	72.0	0.0	360.0	0.0	360.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	89.9	72.0	0.0	360.0	0.0

SCHAEFFNER REGION NUMBER 013 REST PART OF NORTH. HEMISPHERE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
72.0	20.0	285.0	505.0	285.0	505.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

72.0	66.5	285.0	505.0	285.0	505.0

5 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	72.0	66.5	285.0	505.0	285.0
2	66.5	30.0	285.0	325.0	285.0
3	30.0	20.0	285.0	330.0	285.0
4	66.5	60.0	420.0	505.0	420.0
5	60.0	57.0	420.0	450.0	420.0

#### 4. The Sampling Programs

This section presents listings of the two sampling programs, titled QSCAN1 and QSCAN2, developed to perform the sorting of U.S.C.&G.S. cards by the techniques discussed in Section 1 and utilizing the geographical specifications of Section 3. QSCAN1 and QSCAN2 are FORTRAN II main programs with transfer vectors referring to numerous lower level routines. Some are system routines and most of the remaining are included in MIT Geophysics Program Set II\*. There are four non-system routines needed but not included in Set II - TRAPCK, WCHSID, LNGSET, and GIVIOT - and listings of these four are given here. The majority of the lower level routines are written in machine language, FAP, for the IBM 709, 7090, 7094. Consequently the use of QSCAN1 and QSCAN2 is limited to these machines.

QSCAN1 performs sorting according to time, depth, and area. QSCAN2 samples the results of QSCAN1 according to multiple magnitude ranges. Their operations may be summarized as follows.

##### Outline of QSCAN1

Tapes: system input; system output; system punch (optional); the U.S.C.&G.S. tape; one fresh output tape (the QSCAN1 tape).

1. Acquire the data cards specifying desired time window, depth window, and geographical area, and copy

---

\*See S.M. Simpson, Jr., "Magnetic tape copies of MIT Geophysics Program Set II", Sci. Rpt. No. 10 of Contract AF 19(604)7378, Rpt. AFCRL-65-306 of Air Force Cambridge Res. Labs., Bedford, Mass., March 1965.

- these as file no. 1 on the QSCAN1 tape, and also write them out on the system output tape.
2. Create a dummy file no. 2 on the QSCAN1 tape.
  3. Scan the U.S.C.&G.S. tape for all events acceptable with respect to time, depth, and area, and copy them one by one as file no. 3 on the QSCAN1 tape. Also copy them onto the system output tape and, optionally, onto the punch tape. Simultaneously build up a frequency distribution function of the magnitudes of the events so copied.
  4. Rewind the U.S.C.&G.S. tape. End file the QSCAN1 tape, skip back two files on it, dub in the distribution function as file no. 2, and then rewind it. Write out the distribution function on the output tape.

#### Outline of QSCAN2

Tapes: system input; system output; system punch (optional); the QSCAN1 output tape; the Rand random digits tape; one fresh output tape (the QSCAN2 tape).

1. Acquire the data cards specifying  
NMR = number of magnitude ranges  
 $RLO_i, RHI_i \quad i=1\dots NMR$  defining the low and high ends of the magnitude ranges  
 $NQ_i \quad i=1\dots NMR$  defining the desired number of randomly sampled events in the i-th range  
NDS = desired number of random digits to skip prior to performing the first shuffle
- Copy these cards onto the output tape and onto the QSCAN2 tape. Copy the first file of the QSCAN1 tape onto the QSCAN2 tape and onto the output tape and onto the punch tape (optionally). Copy the second file (containing the magnitude distribution function)

from the QSCAN1 tape onto the output tape, onto the QSCAN2 tape, onto the punch tape (optionally), and into the memory.

2. Using the distribution function, NMR, RLO<sub>i</sub>, and RHI<sub>i</sub> form

$MQ_i$  = actual number of events of the third file of the QSCAN1 tape which are in the i-th magnitude range

3. For each  $i=1\dots NMR$

- a) shuffle the integers  $1, 2, \dots, MQ_i$
- b) save the first  $NQ_i$  of these to be used as selection indices

4. Scan each of the events in the third file of the QSCAN1 tape and

if it falls in none of the magnitude ranges ignore it,

if it falls in the i-th magnitude range then it is the  $k_i$ -th such event where  $k_i$  is counted by QSCAN2 for each  $i$ ,

if  $k_i$  is one of the integers from 3b) above then select the event. Otherwise ignore it.

If the event is selected,

- a) copy its card together with the magnitude index  $i$  onto tape QSCAN2 and, optionally, onto the punch tape.
- b) save its year, month and serialization index in the memory.

5. When the scan is done order the selections saved in memory by magnitude range and write them out on the output tape.

The detailed operation of the programs is explained in the listings which follow, and sample execution results are shown in the next section.

```

* QSCAN1 (MAIN)
* LISTB
* LABEL
CQSCAN1
C
C
C TRANSFER VECTOR (EXCLUDING SYSTEM ROUTINES) -
C CMPRA, DADECK, EOFSET, FSKIP, GIVIOT, LNGSET, REREAD, RND,
C STZ, TRAPCK, XLSHFT
C
C
C DATA CARD INPUT
C
C CARD 1.    CONTAINS ITPQIN,ITPQOH,ITPNCH IN FORMAT (3I5)
C           = INPUT TAPE OF ALL EARTHQUAKES (THE U.S.C.+G.S. TAPE)
C           ITPQOH = OUTPUT TAPE OF QUAKES SELECTED FROM ITPQIN
C           ITPNCH = OUTPUT TAPE FOR PUNCHED COPY OF ITPQOH
C           = 0 IF NO PUNCHING WANTED.
C (NOTE THAT SYSTEM INPUT AND OUTPUT TAPES NOS. FURNISHED BY
C   SUBROUTINE GIVIOT)
C
C CARD 2.    CONTAINS RUNLGL(I) I=1,12 IN FORMAT (12A6)
C             THIS IS 72 CHARACTERS DESCRIBING THE EXECUTION
C
C CARD 3.    CONTAINS IMOLO, IDAYLO, IYRLO, IMOHI, IDAYHI, IYRHI
C             IN FORMAT (6I5)
C           IMOLO = EARLIEST MONTH ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C           IDAYLO = EARLIEST DAY ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C           IYRLO = EARLIEST YEAR ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C           IMOHI = LATEST MONTH ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C           IDAYHI = LATEST DAY ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C           IYRHI = LATEST YEAR ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKES
C
C CARD 4.    CONTAINS DLO,DHI IN FORMAT (2F10.2)
C           DLO = GREATEST DEPTH ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKE
C           DHI = SMALLEST DEPTH ACCEPTABLE FOR SELECTED QUAKE
C
C
C CARD 5.    CONTAINS NREGNS IN FORMAT (I5)
C             NREGNS MUST BE LSTHN=50
C
C CARDS 6.,7..... CONTAIN THE REGION SPECIFICATION CARDS FOR NREGNS
C             REGIONS. ONE REGION IS SPECIFIED BY A SET OF CARDS AS
C             ILLUSTRATED BELOW THE COLUMN NUMBERS
C
C 000C00C001111111122222222333333344444445555555666666...7
C 12345678901234567890123456789012345678901234567890123456...2
C XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX REGION NUMBER NOR YYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYYY...Y
C CIRCUMSCRIREC BY TRAPEZOID
C           LATHI LATLO LNGHIE LNGLOW LNGLOE
C           TRPCRC(1) TRPCRC(2) TRPCRC(3) TRPCRC(4) TRPCRC(5) TRPCRC(6)
C           INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID
C           TRPINS(1) TRPINS(2) TRPINS(3) TRPINS(4) TRPINS(5) TRPINS(6)
C NSREG TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE
C           1 TRPS(1,1) TRPS(2,1) TRPS(3,1) TRPS(4,1) TRPS(5,1) TRPS(6,1)
C           2 TRPS(1,2) TRPS(2,2) TRPS(3,2) TRPS(4,2) TRPS(5,2) TRPS(6,2)
C
C ETC.
C
C WHERE XX...X REPRESENTS 23 HOLLERITH CHARACTERS IN FORMAT (3A6,A5)
C             DESIGNATING THE SOURCE OF THE REGION DEFINITION.

```

NOR IS THE OFFICIAL REGION NUMBER IN FORMAT (13).  
YY...Y REPRESENTS 30 HOLLERITH CHARACTERS IN FORMAT (5A6)  
GIVING THE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION OF THE REGION.  
TRPCRC(I) I=1...6 IN FORMAT(5X6F10.2) DESIGNATES THE  
CIRCUMSCRIBING TRAPEZOID.  
TRPINC(I) I=1...6 IN FORMAT(5X6F10.2) DESIGNATES THE  
INSCRIBING TRAPEZOID.  
NSREG IN FORMAT(15) IS TOTAL NUMBER OF TRAPEZOIDS THAT  
ACTUALLY DEFINE THE REGION.  
TRPS(I,J) I=1...6, J=1...NSREG IN FORMAT(5X6F10.2) DESIGNATES  
THE TRAPEZOIDS THAT ACTUALLY DEFINE THE REGION.  
THE MAXIMUM TOTAL NO. OF TRAPEZOIDS FOR ALL REGIONS  
IS 1000.

TRPCRC, TRPINS, AND TRPS ARE MEASURED IN DEGREES, EAST  
LONGITUDE AND NORTH LATITUDE.

A QUAKE IS SELECTED ONLY IF IT FALLS ON OR WITHIN ALL  
REGION LIMITS, TIME LIMITS AND DEPTH LIMITS.

#### OUTPUTS ON SYSTEM OUTPUT TAPE

THE FIRST OUTPUT IS A COPY OF THE DATA CARD DECK, COLUMNS  
1 THRU 80 BEING COPIED INTO COLUMNS 2 THRU 81

THEN A PAGE RESTORE OCCURS AND THE NEW PAGE IS HEADED BY  
THE PHRASE - LISTING OF QUAKE CARDS SELECTED, PLUS TWO  
BLANK LINES

A LIST OF QUAKE CARDS SELECTED OCCURS NEXT, COLUMNS 1  
THRU 84 BEING COPIED INTO COLUMNS 2 THRU 85

A PAGE RESTORE OCCURS NEXT WITH A NEW HEADING -  
MAGNITUDE DISTRIBUTION FOR XXXXXX QUAKES SELECTED  
WHERE XXXXXX GIVES THE TOTAL COUNT OF SELECTIONS

THE DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION IS THEN PRINTED AS A MATRIX OF  
INTEGERS; WITH 10 COLUMNS AND 9 ROWS CORRESPONDING TO  
THE 90 MAGNITUDE RANGES 0.0,0.1, THRU 8.9 , ARRAYED  
AS FOLLOWS

0.0	0.1	0.2	.	.	0.9
1.0	1.1				1.9
2.0					2.9
.					.
.					.
.					.
8.0	8.1	8.2	.	.	8.9

EACH INTEGER ELEMENT GIVING THE COUNT OF SELECTED  
EVENTS OF THE CORRESPONDING MAGNITUDE. EVENTS FOR  
WHICH THE MAGNITUDES ARE UNKNOWN ARE TREATED AS THOUGH  
THEY HAD MAGNITUDE ZERO.

#### OUTPUTS ON THE QSCAN1 OUTPUT TAPE (ALL FILES IN BCD MODE)

C  
C FILE 1. CONTAINS A COPY OF THE DATA CARDS  
C  
C FILE 2. CONTAINS NQOUT. (MAGDIS(1),I=1,90)  
C IN FORMAT(IX,15,/,1X,10I5)  
C WHERE NQOUT = TOTAL NO. EVENTS SELECTED  
C MAGDIS(1) I=1..90 ARE THE 90 COUNTS  
C OF THE DISTRIBUTION MATRIX  
C  
C FILE 3. CONTAINS NQOUT BCD RECORDS, EACH RECORD BEING  
C BEING 84 CHARACTERS OF A SELECTED QUAKE CARD.  
C  
C

C OUTPUTS ON THE PUNCH TAPE  
C (NONE IF ITPNCH=0)

C ONE BCD FILE CONTAINING  
C A COPY OF THE DATA CARDS  
C A HEADING FOR THE QUAKE CARDS  
C THE SAME QUAKE CARDS AS IN FILE 3 OF THE QSCAN1  
C OUTPUT TAPE  
C A HEADING, NQOUT, AND MAGDIS(1..90) IN SAME FORMAT  
C AS ON SYSTEM OUTPUT TAPE

C PROGRAM FOLLOWS BELOW

```
MERCFC(X) = LOGF((1.0+SQNF(.0174533*X))/COSF(.0174533*X))
XTIMEF(IYR,IMD,IDA) = XLSHFTF(118,IDA)+XLSHFTF(13,IMD)+  
1 XLSHFTF(9,IYR)
DIMENSION RUNLBL(12),TRPCRC(6,50),TRPINS(6,50),TRPS(6,1000)
DIMENSION JTRP(50),QCARD(14),MAGDIS(90)
CALL GIVIOT (ITPIN,ITPOUT)
READ INPUT TAPE ITPIN, 10, ITPOIN,ITPQOW,ITPNCH
10 FORMAT(3I5)
REWIND ITPOIN
REWIND ITPQOW
C
C COPY INPUT DATA AND LIMITS OF QUAKES NEEDED ONTO 2 TAPES.
C
CALL DADECK(ITPIN,ITPQOW)
CALL DADECK(ITPIN,ITPOUT)
IF (ITPNCH) 16,16,14
14 CALL DADECK (ITPIN,ITPNCH)
16 CONTINUE
C
C WRITE EOF ON ITPQOW - FIRST FILE
C
END FILE ITPQOW
C
C READ INPUT DATA FROM LOGICAL ITPIN, CONVERTING LATITUDES TO MERCATOR
C PROJECTION.
C
READ INPUT TAPE ITPIN,20,IMOLO,IDAYLO,IYRLU,IMOHI,IDAYHI,IYRHI,
1 DLO,DHI,NREGNS
20 FORMAT(16I5/2F10.2/15)
ITL0=XTIMEF(IYRLO,IMOLO,IDAYLO)
ITIHI=XTIMEF(IYRHI,IMOHI,IDAYHI)
JTRP(1)=1
DO 30 I=1,NREGNS
READ INPUT TAPE ITPIN,25,(TRPCRC(J,I),J=1,6),(TRPINS(J,I),J=1,6),
```

```

1 NSREG
25 FORMAT(//5X6F10.2//5X6F10.2/15)
   ITRP1=JTRP(I)
   ITRP2=ITRP1+NSREG-1
   JTRP(I+1)=ITRP2+1
   READ INPUT TAPE ITPIN,26,((TRPS(J,K),J=1,6),K=ITRP1,ITRP2)
26 FORMAT(5X6F10.2)
   DO 26 J=1,2
   TRPCRC(J,I) = MERCFC(TRPCRC(J,I))
   TRPIN(J,I) = MERCFC(TRPIN(J,I))
   DO 27 K=ITRP1,ITRP2
27   TRPS(J,K) = MERCFC(TRPS(J,K))
29   CONTINUE
30   CONTINUE
C
C MAKE BLANK FILE OF 100 RECORDS FOR LATER INFO
C
C      DO 40 I=1,100
40   WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQOW,50
50   FORMAT(79X,1H )
C
C SECCND FILE
C
C      END FILE ITPQOW
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQOUT, 51
      IF ((ITPNCH) 3060,3060,3050
      3050 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,51
      3060 CONTINUE
      51 FORMAT(33H1 LISTING OF QUAKE CARDS SELECTED//)
C
C CLEAR "SELECTED QUAKE" COUNTER
C
C      ASSIGN 80 TO INDEX
      NQOUT=0
      HLT=1HS
      HLN=1HW
      CALL STZ (90,MAGDIS)
C
C SET UP EOF CONTROL TO CONTINUE READING
C
C      55 CONTINUE
      CALL EOFSET('0,EOF,ITAPE)
      'QKN=0
      500 CONTINUE
C
C READ QUAKES FROM INPUT TAPE
C
C      60 READ INPUT TAPE ITPQIN,70,IMONTH,IDAY,IYEAR,QLAT,
           XLT,QLONG,XLY,QDEPTH,MAG
      70 FORMAT(3I2,6X,F4.1 A1,F5.1,A1,F3.0,F3.1)
      CALL REREAD
      READ INPUT TAPE ITPQIN,46C,(QCARD(I),I=1,14)
      IQKN=IQKN+1
      ITIM=XTIMEF(IYEAR,IMONTH,IDAY)
      GO TO INDEX, (80,120)
C
C CHECK ALL LIMITS - FIRST - TIME LIMITS. IF QUAKE TIME EXCEEDS LAYER
C TIME LIMIT, WRITE OUT SELECTED QUAKES AND LEAVE.
C
C      80 ASSIGN 120 TO INDEX
      IF ((ITIM-ITIMI) 90,90,100C

```

```

90  CONTINUE
    NFILES=XMAXOF(0,12*(IYRLO-IYEAR)+IMOLO-IMONTH)
    CALL FSKIP (ITPQIN,NFILES)
    IF (NFILES) 120,120,55
C
C CHECK TIME LIMIT
C
120  CONTINUE
    IF (ITIP-ITILO) 410,160,130
130  IF (ITIM-ITIHI) 160,160,1000
C
C QUAKE IS WITHIN TIME LIMITS, NOW CHECK DEPTH LIMITS
C
160  IF (QDEPTH-CLO) 170,180,410
170  IF (QDEPTH-CHI) 410,160,180
C
C CONVERT SOUTH ZONE TO - AND CHANGE WEST READINGS TO EAST.
C FIRST MIGRATE EVENT AWAY FROM POLE IF NECESSARY, AND CONVERT
C LATITUDE TO MERCATOR LATITUDE.
C
180  IF (QL..)      190,200,185
185  QLAT = MINIF(QLAT,89.9)
    GO TO 195
190  QLAT = MAXIF(QLAT,-89.9)
195  QLAT = MERCFC(QLAT)
200  IF (CMPPRAF(XLT,HLT)) 220,210,220
210  QLAT =-QLAT
220  IF (CMPPRAF(XLN,HLN)) 240,230,240
230  QLONG =360.-QLONG
C
C NOW CHECK TO SEE IF QUAKE IS IN A BLOCK.
C
240  CONTINUE
    DO 280 I=1,NREGNS
        CALL LNGSET(QLONG, TRPCRC(4,I), TRPCRC(6,I), QLNG)
        CALL TRAPCK(QLNG,QLAT,TRPCRC(2,I),TRPCRC(1,I),TRPCRC(5,I),
1 TRPCRC(3,I),TRPCRC(6,I),TRPCRC(4,I),IANS)
        IF (IANS) 280,280,250
250  CALL LNGSET(QLONG, TRPINS(4,I), TRPINS(6,I), QLNG)
        CALL TRAPCK(QLNG,QLAT,TRPINS(2,I),TRPINS(1,I),TRPINS(5,I),
1 TRPINS(3,I),TRPINS(6,I),TRPINS(4,I),IANS)
        IF (IANS) 260,260,450
260  CONTINUE
    ITRP1=JTRP()
    ITRP2=JTRP(I+1)-1
    DO 270 J=ITRP1,ITRP2
        CALL LNGSET(QLONG, TRPS(4,J), TRPS(6,J), QLNG)
        CALL TRAPCK(QLNG,QLAT,TRPS(2,J),TRPS(1,J),TRPS(5,J),TRPS(3,J),
1 TRPS(4,J),TRPS(4,J),IANS)
        IF (IANS) 270,270,450
270  CONTINUE
280  CONTINUE
C
C QUAKE NOT ACCEPTABLE, GO BACK AND TRY ANOTHER.
C
400  CONTINUE
410  GO TO 500
C
C QUAKE PASSES ALL TESTS. NOW INDEX SELECTED QUAKE COUNT AND WRITE
C OUT QUAKE ON BOTH TAPES.
C

```

```

450 NQOUT=NQOUT+1
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQOW,460,1QCARD(1),I=1,14),IQKN
      IF (ITPNCH) 454,454,452
452 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,460,1QCARD(1),I=1,14)
454 CONTINUE
460 FORMAT(13A6,A2,I4)
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,470,1QCARD(1),I=1,14),IQKN
470 FORMAT(1X13A6,A1,I4)
C
C MAKE RECORD OF QUAKES WITH SAME MAGNITUDES.
C
      IX=XF(IF(RNDF(10.*QMAG)))+1
      MAGDIS(IX)=MAGDIS(IX)+1
      GO TO 500
C
C WRITE EOF'S FOR THIRD AND FINAL FILE, FILL IN SECOND FILE, AND EXIT.
C
1000 END FILE ITPQOW
      REWIND ITPQIN
      REWIND ITPQOW
C
C POSITION TAPE TO WRITE OUT SECOND FILE CONTAINING QUAKE COUNT AND
C MAGNITUDE DISTRIBUTIONS.
C
      CALL FSKIP(ITPQOW,1)
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQOW,480, NQOUT,1MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
480 FORMAT(1X,1S,/,,(1X,10I5))
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,490, NQOUT,1MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
      IF (ITPNCH) 484,484,482
482 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,490,NQOUT,1MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
      END FILE ITPNCH
484 CONTINUE
490 FORMAT(29H1 MAGNITUDE DISTRIBUTION FOR 16.15H QUAKES SELECTED//,
1(1X10I5))
9999 REWIND ITPQOW
      CALL EXIT
      END

```

```

*      QSCAN2 (MAIN)
*      LISTB
*      LABEL
CQSCAN2
C
C
C TRANSFER VECTOR (OTHER THAN SYSTEM ROUTINES) -
C      CARIGE, CPYFL2, DADECK, EOFSET, FSKIP, GETRD1, GIVIOT, IGETX,
C      REREAD, RSKIP, SAME, SHUFFL, SIZEUP, STZ, STZS, XLSHFT,
C      XSAME, XSTLIN
C
C
C          DATA CARD INPUT
C
C CARE 1. CONTAINS ITPQS2, ITPNCH IN FORMAT(2I5)
C           ITPQS2 = OUTPUT TAPE PRODUCED BY QSCAN2.
C           ITPNCH = OUTPUT TAPE NUMBER ON WHICH ALL OL PUTS OF
C                      QSCAN2 WILL BE WRITTEN FOR PUNCHING.
C           = 0 IF NO PUNCHING DESIRED.
C
C CARE 2. CONTAINS RUNLBL(I) I=1,12 IN FORMAT(12A6), DESCRIPTION OF RUN
C
C CARE 3. CONTAINS ITPQS1,ITPRD,NOSKIP, IN FORMAT(3I5)
C           ITPQS1 = QUAKE TAPE PRODUCED BY QSCAN1
C           ITPRD = RAND RANDOM DIGITS TAPE
C           NOSKIP = NO. OF RANDOM DIGITS TO SKIP AT FRONT
C                      OF ITPRD (50 DIGITS PER RECORD). MAY BE ZERO.
C           IF N NEGATIVE, ITPRD IS USED AS IS. NOTE THAT
C           THE MAXIMUM NO. DIGITS USED IN ONE EXECUTION
C           OF QSCAN2 IS 5 TIMES THE NO. OF EVENTS
C           ON THE QSCAN1 OUTPUT TAPE.
C
C CARE 4. CONTAINS NRANGE IN FORMAT(15)
C           NRANGE = NO. OF MAGNITUDE RANGES AS DEFINED ON
C                      THE FOLLOWING NRANGE CARDS.
C           MUST BE LSTHN= 50
C
C CARE 5. CONTAINS RANMAG(1,1),RANMAG(1,2),NQSDES(1) FORMAT(2F5.1,15)
C
C CARE 6. CONTAINS RANMAG(2,1),RANMAG(2,2),NQSDES(2) FORMAT(2F5.1,15)
C           ETC.
C           4+NRANGE.    RANMAG(NRANGE,1),RANMAG(NRANGE,2),NQSDES(NRANGE)
C                           FORMAT(2F5.1,15)
C
C           WHERE
C           RANMAG(1,1) IS THE LOWER LIMIT (INCLUSIVE) OF THE I-TH RANGE
C           RANMAG(1,2) IS THE UPPER LIMIT (INCLUSIVE) OF THE I-TH RANGE
C           NQSDES(1) IS THE DESIRED NO. OF QUAKES FOR THE I-TH RANGE
C           RANMAG(1,2) LSTHN RANMAG(1+1,1)
C
C
C
C          OUTPUTS ON SYSTEM OUTPUT TAPE
C
C THE PRINTED OUTPUT SEQUENCE IS
C     A COPY OF THE QSCAN2 DATA CARD DECK
C     A COPY OF FILE 1 OF THE QSCAN1 TAPE
C         (GIVING THE DATA DECK WHICH FORMED THE QSCAN1 TAPE)
C     A COPY OF FILE 2 OF THE QSCAN1 TAPE
C         (GIVING THE DISTRIBUTION MATRIX)
C     THEN FOR EACH MAGNITUDE RANGE A LIST OF THE RANDOMLY

```

C SAMPLED EVENTS OCCURS. THE LIST IS IN TERMS OF THE  
C YEAR, MONTH, AND SERIALIZATION NUMBERS OF THE EVENTS.  
C IF THE REQUESTED NO. OF EVENTS IS LARGER THAN THE NO.  
C AVAILABLE IN THE GIVEN RANGE, THEN ALL THE AVAILABLE  
C EVENTS ARE LISTED.

C C OUTPUTS ON THE QSCAN2 OUTPUT TAPE  
C (BOTH FILES BCD)

C FILE 1 CONTAINS  
C A COPY OF THE QSCAN2 DATA CARD DECK  
C A COPY OF FILE 1 OF THE QSCAN1 TAPE  
C A COPY OF FILE 2 OF THE QSCAN1 TAPE  
C FILE 2 CONTAINS ONE RECORD FOR EACH EVENT  
C SELECTED BY QSCAN2 IN THE ORDER OF THEIR  
C SELECTION. EACH RECORD CONTAINS IORD, {CARD(1),I=1,14}  
C IN FORMAT (014,14A6)  
C WHERE CARD(1) IS THE QUAKE CARD  
C IORD IS A COMPOSITE OF  
C THE MAGNITUDE INDEX BITS 5,1...10  
C THE YEAR BITS 11...17  
C THE MONTH BITS 18...21  
C THE SERIALIZATION BITS 22...35

C C OUTPUTS ON THE PUNCH TAPE  
C (NO OUTPUTS HERE IF ITPNCH=0)

C ONE BCD FILE CONTAINING  
C A COPY OF THE QSCAN2 DATA CARD DECK  
C A COPY OF FILES 1 AND 2 OF THE QSCAN1 TAPE  
C A COPY OF EACH OF THE CARDS SELECTED BY QSCAN2  
C IN THE ORDER OF THEIR SELECTION  
C A COPY OF THE SELECTED EVENTS IN THE FORMAT USED ON  
C THE SYSTEM OUTPUT TAPE

C C PROGRAM FOLLOWS BELOW

```
DIMENSION RANMAG(50,2),NGSDES(50)
DIMENSION MAGDIS(90),SPACE(6000),NEWDIS(50),IANS(10)
DIMENSION IXTABL(200,50),ISPACE(6000),QCARD(14)
DIMENSION IXTAPE(50),IXDES(50),INOV(20)
EQUIVALENCE (SPACE,ISPACE)
COMMON SPACE,,XTABL
CALL EXECMP
CALL EOFSET(0,EOF,ITAPE)
IF (EOF) 2,2,1
1 CALL DUMP
2 CONTINUE
C
C FIRST OUTPUT THE DATA DECK
C
5 CALL GIVIGT(ITPINP,ITPCUT)
READ INPUT TAPE ITPINP,5, ITPOS2,ITPNCH
FORMAT(215)
CALL CARIGE (ITPOUT,-1)
WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,10
WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOS2,10
```

```

10  FORMAT(//5IH THE DATA DECK FOR THIS RUN OF QSCAN2 FOLLOWS BELOW )
    CALL DADECK(ITPINP,ITPOUT)
    CALL DADECK(ITPINP,ITPQS2)
    IF (ITPNCH) 16,16,14
14  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH, 10
    CALL DADECK (ITPINP,ITPNCH)
16  CONTINUE
C
C THEN ACQUIRE THE DATA
C
    READ INPUT TAPE ITPINP,20,ITPQS1,ITPRD,
    I      NDSKIP,NRANGE,(RANMAG(I,1),RANMAG(I,2),NQSDS(I),I=1,NRANGE)
20  FORMAT(/3I5/I5/(2F5.),I5)
C
C REWIND ITPQS1 AND OUTPUT THE DATA DECK USED IN FORMING ITPQS1
C
    REWIND ITPQS1
    WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,30
    WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQS2,30
    IF (ITPNCH) 26,26,24
24  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH, 30
    CALL DADECK (ITPQS1,ITPNCH)
26  CONTINUE
30  FORMAT(//6OH THE FIRST FILE OF THE QUAKE TAPE FOR THIS RUN FOLLOW
IS BELOW )
    CALL DADECK(ITPQS1,ITPOUT)
    CALL CPYFL2(ITPQS1,ITPQS2,25,1.,SPACE,IANS)
C
C ACQUIRE NQSTOT, MAGDIS(1..J90) FROM SECOND FILE OF ITPQS1 AND
C OUTPUT IT
C
    READ INPUT TAPE ITPQS1,40,NQSTOT,(MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
40  FORMAT(29XI6//1X10I5)
    WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,50,NQSTOT,(MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
    WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPQS2,50,NQSTOT,(MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
    IF (ITPNCH) 46,46,44
44  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,50,NQSTOT,(MAGDIS(I),I=1,90)
46  CONTINUE
50  FORMAT(//21H QUAKE TAPE CONTAINS ,I5,35H QUAKES, WITH DISTRIBUTIO
IN FUNCTION ,/,1X10I5)
    CALL FSKIP(ITPQS1,1)
    END FILE ITPQS2
    CALL CARIGE (ITPOUT,-1)
C
C NOW POSITION THE RANDOM DIGITS TAPE
C
    NDSKIP=XMAXOF(0,NDSKIP)
    NRSKIP=NDSKIP/50
    NDSKIP=NDSKIP-NRSKIP*50
    CALL RSKIP(ITPRD,NRSKIP,ECF)
    IF (NDSKIP) 70,70,65
65  CALL GETRD1(ITPRD,NDSKIP,SPACE,IANS(1))
    IF (IANS(1)) 9000,70,70
C
C NOW WE NEED TO FORM THE NEW DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION, NEWDIS(1..NRANGE),
C WITH RESPECT TO RANMAG RANGE...
C
70  CALL STZ(50,NEWDIS)
    DO 100 IXR=1,90
    TRUMAG=FLOAT(IXR-1)/10.0
    DO 90 IXR2=1,NRANGE

```

```

ITEMP=IXR2
IF (TRUMAG-RANMAG(IXR2,1)) 90,95,85
85 IF (TRUMAG-RANMAG(IXR2,2)) 95,95,90
90 CONTINUE
GO TO 100
95 NEWDIS(ITEMP)=NEWDIS(ITEMP)+MAGDIS(IXR)
100 CONTINUE
C
C NEXT WE HAVE TO SET UP THE SHUFFLED INDEX TABLE IXTABL
C      IXTABL(1...NQSDES(IXR),IXR) IXR=1..NRANGE
C
C DEFINE A 'TAPE INDEX WITH RESPECT TO A MAGNITUDE RANGE' AS THE
C ORDERING INDEX WITHIN A MAGNITUDE RANGE OF QUAKES ON THE TAPE.
C I.E., TAPE INDEX 17 WITH RESPECT TO MAGNITUDE RANGE 4 SELECTS
C THE 17-TH QUAKE FROM THE BEGINNING OF THE TAPE WHOSE MAGNITUDE
C FALLS IN THE RANGE DEFINED BY RANMAG(4,1) AND RANMAG(4,2).
C
C THE ENTRIES OF IXTABL(1...,IXR) FOR A PARTICULAR IXR WILL BE THE
C SET OF TAPE INDICES WITH RESPECT TO MAGNITUDE RANGE IXR, WHICH
C ARE TO BE CHOSEN AS THE OUTPUT ENSEMBLE.
C
C IXTABL(1...NQSDES(IXR),IXR) IS FORMED ESSENTIALLY AS FOLLOWS.
C 1. THE SET OF INTEGERS 1,2,...,NEWDIS(IXR) IS SCRAMBLED BY
C    SUBROUTINE SHUFFL INTO THE SPACE VECTOR.
C 2. THE FIRST NQSDES(IXR) OF THESE SCRAMBLED INTEGERS WILL BE
C    THE ONES USED IN IXTABL.
C 3. HOWEVER, PRIOR TO MOVING THIS SELECTED SUBSET OF INTEGERS
C    INTO IXTABL, THE SUBSET IS ORDERED MONOTONELY USING SUBROUTINE
C    SIZEUP.
C
C DO 250 IXR=1,NRANGE
NITEMS=NEWDIS(IXR)
NWANT=NQSDES(IXR)
IF (NITEMS-NWANT) 200,210,220
200 NWANT=NITEMS
NQSDES(IXR)=NWANT
210 CALL XSTLIN (1,1,NWANT,IXTABL(1,IXR))
GO TO 250
220 CONTINUE
CALL SHUFFL (ITRD,NITEMS,SPACE(3001),SPACE(1))
CALL SIZEUP (SPACE(1),NWANT,ISPACE(3001))
DO 240 IXQ=1,NWANT
IXTABL(IXQ,IXR)=IGETX (ISPACE,ISPACE,IXQ+3000)
240 CONTINUE
250 CONTINUE
C
C WE NOW SCAN THE QUAKE TAPE, PASSING ONCE THRU THE NQSTOT QUAKES
C FOR EACH QUAKE WE
C 1. DETERMINE WHICH MAGNITUDE RANGE IT BELONGS TO
C 2. THEN DETERMINE ITS TAPE INDEX WITH RESPECT TO
C    THIS RANGE (WITH THE AID OF A TABLE IXTAP(1..NRANGE))
C 3. PROCEED TO THE NEXT QUAKE IF THIS TAPE INDEX IS
C    NOT THE NEXT ONE NEEDED ACCORDING TO IXTABL
C    (THIS INVOLVES USE OF A COUNTER TABLE IXDES(1..NRANGE))
C 4. IF THIS TAPE INDEX IS THE NEXT ONE NEEDED
C    THEN SAVE THIS QUAKE BY REPLACING THE IXTABL
C    ENTRY BY A PACKED VERSION OF THE YEAR, MONTH,
C    AND EVENT NO., OF THIS QUAKE. THEN PROCEED TO
C    NEXT QUAKE.
C
C

```

```

C
C FIRST CLEAR IXTAPE,IXDES, AND THE QUAKE COUNTER IXQUAK
C
C     CALL ST2S(50,IXTAPE,50,IXDES,1,IXQUAK)
C
C INDEX IXQUAK AND CHECK FOR COMPLETION
C
300  IXQUAK=IXQUAK+1
     IF (IXQUAK-NQSTOT) 305,305,500
305  CONTINUE
C
C OK. READ THE NEXT QUAKE CARD
C     CMAG = MAGNITUDE
C     IYR   = 2 DIGIT YEAR
C     IMO   = 2 DIGIT MONTH NO.
C     INO   = 1-4 DIGIT SERIAL NO. OF QUAKE WITHIN MONTH.
C
C     READ INPUT TAPE ITPOS1,310,IMO,IYR,QMAG,INO
310  FORMAT(I2,2X,I2,22XF3.1,49X,I4)
     CALL REREAD
     READ INPUT TAPE ITPOS1,320,(QCARD(I),I=1,14)
320  FORMAT(14A6)
C
C FIND THE MAGNITUDE INDEX, IF ANY
C
C     DO 340 IXR=1,NRANGE
C     IXMAG=IXR
C     IF (QMAG-RANMAG(IXR,1)) 340,350,330
330  IF (QMAG-RANMAG(IXR,2)) 350,350,340
340  CONTINUE
     GO TO 300
C
C GOT IT, FIND ITS TAPE INDEX IXTP AND INDEX IXTAPE TABLE
C
350  IXTP=IXTAPE(IXMAG)+1
     IXTAPE(IXMAG)=IXTP
C
C FIGURE WHICH ENTRY NO. WE WANT AND WHETHER WE ARE DONE
C WITH THIS MAGNITUDE.
C
C     IXD=IXDES(IXMAG)+1
C     IF ((IXD-NQDES(IXMAG)) 370,370,300
C
C IF NOT DONE SEE IF THE TAPE INDEX MATCHES THAT OF IXTABL
C
370  IF ((IXTP-IXTABL(IXD,IXMAG)) 300,380,300
C
C GOT A MATCH. PACK UP IYR, IMO,INO AND GO BACK
C
380  CONTINUE
     IXTABL(IXD,IXMAG)=XLSHFTF(18,INO)+100*IMO+IYR
     IORD=XLSHFTF(18,INO)+XLSHFTF(4,IMO)+IYR+XLSHFTF(-7,IXMAG)
     WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOS2,390,IORD,(QCARD(I),I=1,14)
     IF (ITPNCH) 386,386,384
384  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,390,(QCARD(I),I=1,14)
386  CONTINUE
390  FORMAT(0I2,14A6)
     IXDES(IXMAG)=IXD
     GO TO 300
C
C OUTPUT THE IXTAPE DATA

```

```

C
500 CONTINUE
END FILE ITPQS2
REWIND ITPQS1
REWIND ITPQS2
DO 600 IXMAG=1,NRANGE
C
C HEADING OUTPUT FOR EACH MAGNITUDE RANGE
C
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,520,NQSOES(IXMAG),NEWDIS(IXMAG),
1 RANMAG(IXMAG,1),RANMAG(IXMAG,2)
1 IF (ITPNCH) 516,516,514
514 WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,520,NQSOES(IXMAG),NEWDIS(IXMAG),
1 RANMAG(IXMAG+1),RANMAG(IXMAG,2)
516 CONTINUE
520 FORMAT(/1X,13,15H QUAKES CUT OF 13,20H IN MAGNITUDE RANGE ,F5.1,
1 3H TO,F5.1)
C
C INNER LOOP STARTS
C
      NQS=NQSOES(IXMAG)
      IF (NQS) 600,600,530
530 CONTINUE
      NNUS=0
      DO 590 IXQ=1,NQS
C
C GET AND UNSCRAMBLE NEXT IXTABLE ENTRY GIVING IMO, IYR, INO
C
      ITEMPI=IXTABLE(IXQ,IXMAG)
      INO=XLSHFTF(-18,ITEMPI)
      & TEMP=777777000000•SAMEF(ITEMPI)
      ITEMPI=XSAMEF(TEMP)
      IMO=ITEMPI/100
      IYR=ITEMPI-100•IMO
C
C IS THIS QUAKE TO BE THE FIRST ENTRY ON A NEW LINE
C     (YES, IF NNOS=0)
C IF SO, GO ADD THE ENTRY WITHOUT CHECKING IYR, IMO
C
      IF (NNOS) 540,550,540
C
C IF NOT FIRST ENTRY CHECK FOR SAME IYR, IMO
C     AND GO ADD THE ENTRY IF SAME. GO OUTPUT IF DIFF.
C     (THE INEW SWITCH SETTING IS ANTICIPATORY. IT IS OVERRIDDEN AT 550)
C
      540 INEW=1
      IF (IYRNOW-IYR) 570,545,570
      545 IF (IMONOW-IMO) 570,550,570
C
C ADD NEW QUAKE
C
      550 INEW=0
      IMONOW=IMO
      IYRNOW=IYR
      NNOS=NNOS+1
      INOV(NNOS)=INO
C
C AND THEN CHECK FOR LINE COMPLETION
C     COMPLETE IF NNOS=15, OR IF IXQ=NQS
C     IF COMPLETE, GO OUTPUT. OTHERWISE CONTINUE SUBLOOP.
C

```

```
      IF (NNOS=15) 560,570,570
560  IF (IXQ-NOS) 590,570,570
C
C OUTPUT A LINE, CLEAR NNOS AND CHECK INEW TO SEE IF WE HAVE TO START
C A NEW LINE BEFORE PROCEEDING
C
570  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,575,IMONOW,IYRNOW,(INOV(I),I=1,NNOS)
      IF (ITPNCH) 573,573,571
571  WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPNCH,575,IMONOW,IYRNOW,(INOV(I),I=1,NNOS)
573  CONTINUE
575  FORMAT(4X,12.1H/,12.3H - ,15I4)
      NNOS=0
      IF (INEW) 550,590,550
C
C CONTINUE INNER LOOP
C
590  CONTINUE
C
C CONTINUE OUTER LOOP
C
600  CONTINUE
      IF (ITPNCH) 620,620,610
610  END FILE ITPNCH
620  CONTINUE
      GO TO 9999
9000 CONTINUE
C
C ERROR COMMENTS
C
      WRITE OUTPUT TAPE ITPOUT,9010,(IANS(I),I=1,1)
9010 FORMAT(3X14HGETRD1 IANS = [3])
9999 CONTINUE
      CALL EXIT
      END
```

• TRAPCK {SUBROUTINE}  
 • FAP  
 • TRAPCK  
 COUNT 225  
 LBL TRAPCK  
 ENTRY TRAPCK (X, Y, YBOT, YTOP, XLOBOT, XLOTOP,  
           XHIBOT, XHITOP, IANS)

-----ABSTRACT-----

• TITLE - TRAPCK  
     FAST TEST IF POINT IS INSIDE TRAPEZOID

TRAPCK DETERMINES WHETHER OR NOT A POINT (X,Y) IS  
 INSIDE OF A TRAPEZOID DEFINED BY THE FOUR CORNER POINTS  
 (XLOBOT,YBOT), (XLOTOP,YTOP), (XHITOP,YTOP), AND  
 (XHIBOT,YBOT) UNDER THE (UNCHECKED) RESTRAINTS YTOP  
 GRTHN YBOT, XLOBOT LSTHN= XHIBOT, XLOTOP LSTHN= XHITOP.  
 POINTS ON THE PERIMETER ARE CONSIDERED TO BE INSIDE.

• LANGUAGE - FAP SUBROUTINE (FORTRAN-II COMPATIBLE)  
 • EQUIPMENT - 709, 7090, 7094 {MAIN FRAME ONLY}  
 • STORAGE - 79 REGISTERS  
 • SPEED - TIME REQUIRED, IN MACHINE CYCLES ON THE 7090, IS  
     20 M.C. IF Y GRTHN YTOP OR LSTHN YBOT,                   OTHERWISE  
     33 M.C. IF X LSTHN MINIMUM(XLOBOT,XLOTOP),            OTHERWISE  
     43 M.C. IF X GRTHN MAXIMUM(XHIBOT,XHITOP),            OTHERWISE  
     68 M.C. IF THE TRAPEZOID HAS AN INTERNAL  
           RECTANGLE AND THE POINT (X,Y)  
           LIES INSIDE IT,    OTHERWISE  
     187 M.C. IF POINT LIES TO LEFT OF TRAPEZOID,          OTHERWISE  
     290 M.C.    OTHERWISE

• AUTHOR - S.M. SIMPSON, SEPT 1964

-----USAGE-----

• TRANSFER VECTOR CONTAINS ROUTINES - WCHSID  
     AND FORTRAN SYSTEM ROUTINES - (NOT ANY)

• FCRTAN USAGE  
   CALL TRAPCK(X, Y, YBOT, YTOP, XLOBOT, XLOTOP,  
           1    XHIBOT, XHITOP, IANS)

• INPUTS

• X           IS HORIZONTAL COORDINATE OF POINT BEING TESTED  
 • Y           IS VERTICAL COORDINATE OF POINT BEING TESTED  
 • YBOT       VERTICAL COORDINATE OF BOTTOM OF TRAPEZOID  
 • YTOP       VERTICAL COORDINATE OF TOP OF TRAPEZOID  
           MUST BE GRTHN= YBOT (NOT CHECKED)  
 • XLOBOT     DEFINES LOWER LEFT CORNER TO BE (XLOBOT,YBOT)  
 • XLOTOP     DEFINES UPPER LEFT CORNER TO BE (XLOTOP,YTOP)

• XHIBOT     DEFINES LOWER RIGHT CORNER TO BE (XHIBOT,YBOT)  
•            MUST BE LSTHN= XLOBOT (NOT CHECKED)

• XHITOP    DEFINES UPPER RIGHT CORNER TO BE (XHITOP,YTOP)  
•            MUST BE LSTHN= XLOTOP (NOT CHECKED)

• COUTPUTS    (ILLEGAL INPUTS MAY GIVE MEANINGLESS ANSWERS  
•            BUT CONTROL IS MAINTAINED.)

• IANS       = 1 IF POINT (x,y) LIES INSIDE TRAPEZOID,  
•            OR ON ITS PERIMETER  
•        = -1 IF POINT LIES OUTSIDE THE TRAPEZOID

• EXAMPLES

• 1. INPUTS - X(1..14) = 0., 20., 35., 45., 55., 65., 75.,  
•            85., 95., 60., 60., 60., 60., 60.  
• Y(1..14) = 20., 20., 20., 20., 20., 20., 20.,  
•            20., 20., 0., 10., 20., 30., 40.  
• YBOT = 10.    YTOP = 30.    XLOBOT = 50.    XHIBOT = 70.  
• XLOTOP(1..9)=10., 10., 10., 10., 30., 50., 70., 90.  
• XHITOP(1..9)=10., 30., 50., 70., 90., 90., 90., 90.

• USAGE -  
•        DO 10    IXY=1,14  
•        DO 10    IXTOP=1, 9  
•        10    CALL TRAPCK(X(IXY), Y(IXY), YBOT, YTOP, XLOBOT,  
•            1            XLOTOP(IXTOP), XHIBOT, XHITOP(IXTOP),  
•            2            IANS(IXTOP,IXY))

• COUTPUTS - IANS(1..9,1) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,2) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,3) = 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,4) = -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,5) = -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,6) = -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,7) = -1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1  
• IANS(1..9,8) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,9) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,10) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,11) = 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1  
• IANS(1..9,12) = -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,13) = -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1, -1, -1  
• IANS(1..9,14) = -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1

• PROGRAM FOLLOWS BELOW

• TRANSFER VECTOR CONTAINS WCHSID

    HTR       0            XR4  
    BCI       1,TRAPCK

• ONLY ENTRY. TRAPCK(X,Y, YBOT, YTOP, XLOBOT,XLOTOP, XHIBOT,XHITOP, IANS)

TRAPCK SXD    TRAPCK-2,4

• FIRST CHECK FOR YBOT LSTHN= Y LSTHN= YTOP

    CLAS      2,4            Y  
    CAS      4,4            Y MUST BE LSTHN= YTOP

TRA NOTIN  
 TRA CLAI  
 CAS\* 3,4 AND GRTHN= YBOT  
 TRA CLAI  
 TRA CLAI  
 NOTIN CLS KDI  
 TRA LEAVE

- THEN CHECK FOR  $\min(XLOBOT, XLOTOP) \leq X \leq \max(XHIBOT, XHITOP)$
- |      |       |     |  |
|------|-------|-----|--|
| CLA1 | CLA0  | 1,4 | X  |
| CAS* |       | 5,4 | AGAINST XLOBOT   |
| TRA  | CAST  |     |  |
| TRA  | CAST  |     |  |
| CAS* |       | 6,4 | AGAINST XLCSTOP (ONLY IF $X \leq \text{GRTHN } XLOBOT$ ) |
| TRA  | CAST  |     |  |
| TRA  | CAST  |     |  |
| TRA  | NOTIN |     |  |
| CAS7 | CAS0  | 7,4 | AGAINST XHIBOT   |
| TRA  | CAS8  |     |  |
| TRA  | IRCK  |     |  |
| TRA  | IRCK  |     |  |
| CAS8 | CAS0  | 8,4 | AGAINST XHITOP (ONLY IF $X \geq \text{GRTHN } XHIBOT$ )  |
| TRA  | NOTIN |     |  |
| NOP  |       |     | CK   |
- THEN FIND OUT IF THERE IS AN INTERNAL RECTANGLE
- (YES I.F.F.  $\max(XLOBOT, XLOTOP) \leq \text{LSTHN} \leq \min(XHIBOT, XHITOP)$ )
- |      |       |        |                               |
|------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|
| IRCK | CLA0  | 7,4    | XHIBOT                        |
|      | CAS0  | 8,4    |                               |
|      | CLA0  | 8,4    | XHITOP                        |
|      | NOP   |        |                               |
|      | STO   | XRIGHT |                               |
|      | CLA0  | 5,4    | XLOBOT                        |
|      | CAS0  | 6,4    |                               |
|      | TRA   | CASXR  |                               |
|      | TRA   | CASXR  |                               |
|      | CLA0  | 6,4    | XLOTOP                        |
|      | CASXR | CAS    | XRIGHT (XLEFT IN ACI)         |
|      | TRA   | TRYWS  | NO INTERNAL RECTANGLE         |
|      | NOP   |        | ZERO WIDTH INTERNAL RECTANGLE |
- YES THERE IS. SEE IF  $(X,Y)$  FALLS IN IT
- |      |        |                 |
|------|--------|-----------------|
| CAS* | 1,4    | XLEFT AGAINST X |
| TRA  | TRYWS  |                 |
| TRA  | IN     |                 |
| CLA0 | 1,4    | X               |
| CAS  | XRIGHT |                 |
| TRA  | TRYWS  |                 |
| TRA  | IN     |                 |
- IT DOES
- |    |     |       |
|----|-----|-------|
| IN | CLA | KDI   |
|    | TRA | LEAVE |
- FINALLY USE WCHSID AS LAST RESORT
- FIRST EXCLUDE IF  $(X,Y)$  IS TO LEFT OF LEFT SIDE

TRYWS	CLA#	5,4	XLCBOT
	STO	32765	
	CLA#	3,4	YBOT
	STO	32764	
	CLA#	6,4	XLOTOP
	STO	32763	
	CLA#	4,4	YTOP
	STO	32762	
	CLA#	1,4	X
	LDD#	2,4	Y
	TSX	\$WCHSID,4	
	LXD	TRAPCK-2,4	
	TZE	IN	
	TMI	NOTIN	

- OTHERWISE EXCLUDE IF {X,Y} IS TO RIGHT OF RIGHT SIDE

CLA#	7,4	XHIBOT
STO	32765	
CLA#	8,4	XHITOP
STO	32763	
CLA#	1,4	X
LDD#	2,4	Y
TSX	\$WCHSID,4	
LXD	TRAPCK-2,4	
TZE	IN	
TMI	IN	
TRA	NOTIN	

- EXIT, SETTING IANS = AC

- LEAVE STO# 9,4                    IANS
- TRA 10,4

- CONSTANTS, VARIABLES

- KD1 PZE 0,0,1
- XRIGHT PZE ..,..,..
- END

• WCHSID (FUNCTION)  
 • FAP  
 • WCHSID  
 COUNT    X50  
 LBL    WCHSID  
 ENTRY    WCHSID F(X,Y,X1,Y1,X2,Y2)  
 •  
 • -----ABSTRACT-----  
 •  
 • TITLE - WCHSID  
 FIND ON WHICH SIDE OF LINE A GIVEN POINT LIES  
 •  
 • WCHSID DETERMINES WHETHER A GIVEN POINT (X,Y) LIES  
 ON, TO THE RIGHT OF, OR TO THE LEFT OF A GIVEN DIRECTED  
 LINE SEGMENT (OR OF ITS EXTENSIONS) FROM THE POINT  
 (X1,Y1) TO THE POINT (X2,Y2).  
 •  
 • LANGUAGE - FAP SUBROUTINE (FORTRAN-II COMPATIBLE)  
 • EQUIPMENT - 709,7090,7094 (MAIN FRAME ONLY)  
 • STORAGE - 31 REGISTERS  
 • SPEED - 83 MACHINE CYCLES (7090)  
 • AUTHOR - S.M. SIMPSON, SEPT., 1964  
 •  
 • -----USAGE-----  
 •  
 • TRANSFER VECTOR CONTAINS ROUTINES - (NOT ANY)  
 AND FORTRAN SYSTEM ROUTINES - (NOT ANY) .  
 •  
 • FORTRAN USAGE  
 GZFRGT = WCHSIDF(X,Y,X1,Y1,X2,Y2)  
 •  
 • INPLTS  
 •  
 •    X       IS THE HORIZONTAL COORDINATE OF POINT TO BE TESTED  
 •    Y       IS THE VERTICAL COORDINATE OF POINT TO BE TESTED  
 •  
 •    X1      IS HORIZONTAL COORDINATE OF FIRST LINE-DEFINING POINT  
 •    Y1      IS VERTICAL COORDINATE OF FIRST LINE-DEFINING POINT  
 •  
 •    X2      IS HORIZONTAL COORDINATE OF SECOND LINE-DEFINING POINT  
 •    Y2      IS VERTICAL COORDINATE OF SECOND LINE-DEFINING POINT  
 •  
 • OUTPUTS  
 •  
 •    GZFRGT    GRTHN 0.0 IF (X,Y) LIES TO RIGHT OF THE LINE  
 •            = 0.0 IF (X,Y) LIES ON THE LINE  
 •            LSTHN 0.0 IF (X,Y) LIES TO LEFT OF THE LINE  
 •  
 •    THE LINE IS CONSIDERED VERTICAL IF THE DEFINING POINTS  
 ARE IDENTICAL (DIRECTED UPWARDS IF Y1 POSITIVE, DOWNWARDS  
 OTHERWISE)  
 •  
 • EXAMPLES  
 •  
 • 1. INPUTS - XT1,YT1=4.0,1.5 XT2,YT2=0.0,2.0 XT3,YT3=1.0,1.0  
 X1,Y1=2.0,2.0 X2(1...8) = 3., 3., 3., 2., 1., 1., 2.

\* USAGE -  $Y2(1..8) = 1., 2., 3., 3., 3., 2., 1., 1.$   
 \*  $GZFR1(1)=WCHSIDF(XT1,YT1,X1,Y1,X2(1),Y2(1))$   
 \*  $GZFR2(1)=WCHSIDF(XT2,YT2,X1,Y1,X2(1),Y2(1))$   
 \*  $10 GZFR3(1)=WCHSIDF(XT3,YT3,X1,Y1,X2(1),Y2(1))$   
 \*  
 \* CPUTPUTS -  $GZFR1(1..8) = L,G,G,G,G,L,L,L$   
 \*  $GZFR2(1..8) = G,Z,L,L,L,Z,G,G$   
 \*  $GZFR3(1..8) = G,G,Z,L,L,L,Z,G$   
 \* WHERE  $G = GRTMN 0$ ,  $L = LSTHN 0$ ,  $Z = ZERO (MAGNITUDE)$   
 \*  
 \* 2. USAGE -  $GZFR1 = WCHSIDF(2.,0.,1.,1.,1.,1.)$   
 \*  $GZFR2 = WCHSIDF(0.,2.,1.,1.,1.,1.)$   
 \*  $GZFR3 = WCHSIDF(1.,1.,1.,1.,1.,1.)$   
 \* CPUTPUTS -  $GZFR1 = G$   $GZFR2 = L$   $GZFR3 = Z$   
 \*  
 \* PROGRAM FOLLOWS BELOW  
 \*  
 \* NC TRANSFER VECTOR  
 \*  
 \* HTR 0 XR4  
 \* BCI 1,WCHSID  
 \*  
 \* ONLY ENTRY. WCHSID F(X,Y,X1,Y1,X2,Y2)  
 \*  
 \* WCHSID SXD WCHSID-2,4  
 \* STQ Y  
 \*  
 \* SET X-X1, Y2-Y1, X2-X1 AND CHECK FOR VERTICAL LINE (X2 = X1)  
 \*  
 \* FSB 32765 X-X1  
 \* STO XMX1  
 \* CLA 32762 Y2  
 \* FSB 32764 Y2-Y1  
 \* STU Y2MY1  
 \* CLA 32763 Y2  
 \* FSB 32765 X2-X1  
 \* STO X2MX1  
 \* LCG Y2MY1  
 \* TNZ NOTVRT  
 \*  
 \* FOR VERTICAL LINE SET VALUE = (X-X1) + SIGN BIT OF (Y2-Y1)  
 \*  
 \* CLA XMX1  
 \* TQP LEAVE  
 \* CHS  
 \* TRA LEAVE  
 \*  
 \* OTHERWISE SET VALUE  
 \* =  $(Y1 + (X-X1) * Y2-Y1) / (X2-X1) - Y1 * (SIGN BIT OF X2-X1)$   
 \*  
 \* ACTVRL FMP XMX1  $(Y2-Y1) * (X-X1)$   
 \* FDP X2MX1  
 \* XCA  
 \* FAD 32764 Y1  
 \* FSR Y  
 \* LCG X2MX1  
 \* TQP LEAVE  
 \* CHS

```
*  
* EXIT  
*  
* LEAVE TRA      1,4  
*  
* VARIABLES  
*  
*  
Y    PZE    **,**,**    INPUT Y  
XMX1 PZE    **,**,**    X-X1  
X2MX1 PZE    **,**,**    X2-X1  
Y2MY1 PZE    **,**,**    Y2-Y1  
END
```

```
C      GIVIOT (SUBROUTINE)  
C      LABEL  
CGIVIOT  
C  
SUBROUTINE GIVIOT(ITPIN, ITPOUT)  
C  
C THIS SUBROUTINE FURNISHES THE CALLING PROGRAM WITH THE LOGICAL  
C TAPE NUMBERS OF THE SYSTEM INPUT TAPE AND THE SYSTEM OUTPUT TAPE  
C  
ITPIN = 4  
ITPOUT = 2  
RETURN  
END
```

```

*      LNGSET (SUBROUTINE)
*      FAP
*LNGSET
    COUNT   75
    LBL     LNGSET
    ENTRY   LNGSET (QLONG, TL1, TL2, QLNG)

*
*      ----ABSTRACT----
*
*      TITLE - LNGSET
*      BOOST A LONGITUDE BY 360 DEGREES CONDITIONALLY
*
*      LNGSET IS A SPECIAL PURPOSE SUBROUTINE FOR MAIN PROGRAM
*      OSCAN1 WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO MAKE AN ADJUSTMENT OF A TRIAL
*      LONGITUDE, QLONG, IN CASES WHERE THE TRAPEZOIDAL REGION
*      CROSSES THE MERIDIAN. THE EASTERN CORNERS OF THE
*      TRAPEZOID HAVE LONGITUDES TL1 AND TL2. LET TLMAX =
*      MAXIMUM(TL1,TL2). THEN LNGSET SETS
*
*      QLNG = QLONG           IF TLMAX LSTHN= 360.0
*                  OR IF TLMAX EXCEEDS 360.0 AND
*                  QLONG GRTHN= (TLMAX-360.0)
*
*      QLNG = QLONG+360.0 OTHERWISE.
*
*      PROGRAM FOLLOWS BELOW
*
*      FIRST SET AC = MAX(TL1,TL2)-360.0, MQ = QLONG
*
LNGSET CLA• 2,4          TL1
        LUQ• 3,4          TL2
        TLQ  FSB
        XCA
FSB    FSB  K360          BIGGEST MINUS 360
        LDQ• 1,4          QLONG TO MQ
*
*      SET QLNG = QLONG IF AC O.C OR LESS
*                  OR IF AC GRTHN 0.0 BUT LSTHN= MQ
*
        TMI  STQ
        TZE  STQ
        TLQ  XCA
STQ    STQ• 4,4          STORE QLNG
        TRA  5,4          EXIT
*
*      OTHERWISE SET QLNG = QLONG + 360.0
*
        XCA  XCA
        FAD  .3c0          QLONG + 360.0
        STO• 4,4          STORE QLNG
        TRA  5,4          EXIT
*
*      CONSTANT
*
        K360 DEC  360.0
        END

```

## 5. Illustrative Results

For illustration we take the problem of sampling shallow focus events in the eastern half of the circum-pacific belt during 1963. Referring to Gutenberg's divisions in Figure 1 this area may be defined by the set of regions numbered 1 through 10, extending from the Aleutian Arc to the Southern Antilles. Let us say that we want 50 events in the inclusive magnitude range 4.0 to 4.9, and 50 in the range 5.0 to 5.9, all having focal depths in the range 0 to 70 km. Assume that the logical tape assignments are as follows.

Logical 5 is for the U.S.C.&G.S. tape

Logical 5 is for the QSCAN1 output tape

Logical 12 is for the Rand random digits tape

Logical 6 is for the QSCAN2 output tape

and that no punch tape is desired. Then the data cards controlling the QSCAN1 execution would be as follows.

\* DATA

9 5 0

EVENTS IN EAST HALF OF PACIFIC CIRC' TERRITIAL BELT, 0-70KM, 1963

1 1 63 12 31 63

0.0 70.0

10

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 001 ALEUTIAN ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

etc. as shown on pages 11 and 12 for the first 10 regions, except that no blank cards may appear in this deck (the listings of Section 3 have a blank spacer card between the decks for each region.)

The subsequent QSCAN2 execution would be controlled by the following data cards.

\* DATA

6 0

SELECTION OF QUAKES IN RANGES 4.0 TO 4.9 AND 5.0 TO 5.9

5 12 0

2

4.0 4.9 50

5.0 5.9 50

The execution results are shown on the next few pages.

(QSCAN1 printed output)

EXECUTION

EVENTS IN EAST HALF OF PACIFIC CIRCUMFERENTIAL BELT, 0-70 KM, 1963

1 1 63 12 31 63  
70.0 0.

10

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 001 ALEUTIAN ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	65.0	60.0	200.0	218.0	200.0	218.0
2	60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 002 ALASKA TO BRITISH COLUMBIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0
---	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 003 CALIFORNIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
45.0	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0	248.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
45.0	31.0	225.0	245.0	225.0	245.0

2 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	45.0	34.5	225.0	245.0	225.0	245.0
2	34.5	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0	248.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 004 BAJA CALIFORNIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0

1 TRAPEZOIDAL SUBREGIONS ARE

1	31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0
---	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 005 SOUTHERN MEXICO

(QSCAN1 printed output)

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 006 CENTRAL AMERICA					
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0
1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 007 THE CARIBBEAN LOOP					
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	270.0	305.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	300.0	305.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	25.0	15.0	270.0	305.0	270.0
2	15.0	05.0	285.0	305.0	285.0
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 008 ANDEAN ZONE					
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0
1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 009 SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA					
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0	290.0
2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	-37.0	-50.0	275.0	305.0	275.0
2	-50.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 010 SOUTHERN ANTILLES					
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0
INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID					
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0
1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE					
1	-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0

## (QSCAN1 printed output)

## LISTING OF QUAKE CARDS SELECTED

010163125021.7	7.4N	74.1W	33	COLOMBIA.	3
010163233905.656.	6N157.7W	506.5	PALASKA PENINSULA.	9	
010263005349.117.5N	82.7W	33	SWAN IS. REGION.	10	
010263115721.251.4N	178.4W	29	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	16	
010563212702.741.0N	126.1W	33	160 KM. OFF COAST OF HUMBOLT CO., CALIF.	42	
010663044014.	23.6N108.6W	33	GULF OF CALIFORNIA.	46	
011063051036.918.8N	106.3W	33	OFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	66	
011163121216.245.0S	75.7W	33	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN CHILE.	72	
011163143611.012.6N	88.2W	33	OFF COAST OF EL SALVADOR.	73	
011263060210.	16.7N	98.3W	33	NEAR COAST OF OAXACA, MEXICO.	78
011363023938.732.9N	116.5W	33	SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	81	
011563063229.537.4S	70.4W	42	NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	95	
011563135028.311.5N	87.8W	33	OFF WEST COAST OF NICARAGUA.	99	
011663035256.1	7.5N	74.5W	33	COLOMBIA.	106
011663054452.351.3N	179.9W	38	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	108	
011763032702.	43.6S	83.6W	33	600 KM WEST OF CHILOE, CHILE.	118
011763042222.510.6S	78.7W	46	OFF COAST OF PERU.	120	
011963192903.616.9N	85.0W	33	OFF NORTH COAST OF HONDURAS.	130	
011963195059.417.0N	85.0W	33	OFF NORTH COAST OF HONDURAS.	131	
012063085606.251.9N	173.2W	30	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	133	
012063105651.450.3N	129.4W	31	VANCOUVER ISLAND REGION.	135	
012063131627.026.4N	110.7W	27	GULF OF CALIFORNIA.	136	
012063222128.726.7N	110.7W	37	GULF OF CALIFORNIA.	138	
012163070045.	60.5S	27.2W	33	SANDWICH IS. REGION.	143
012163144705.459.5N	151.2W	67	KENAI PENINSULA, ALASKA.	146	
012263083233.211.3S	74.7W	33	PERU.	152	
012263112941.330.8S	72.2W	33	NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	153	
012463025209.0	8.4N	60.8W	66	NEAR COAST OF VENEZUELA.	162
012463214313.	47.5N121.9W	33	KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON.	167	
012563130153.351.4N	178.1E	33	RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	175	
012763030038.731.6N	115.7W	334.7P	BAJA CALIFORNIA.	186	
012863130050.754.7N	161.6W	336.3P	PALASKA PENINSULA.	200	
012863134954.755.8N	162.9W	33	ALASKA PENINSULA.	201	
012963043129.6	5.8N	78.4W	31	SOUTH OF PANAMA.	206
012963225022.	152.7N	168.4W	33	FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	214
013063043956.354.8N	161.6W	33	ALASKA PENINSULA.	215	
013063101004.155.6S	28.3W	336.5P	SANDWICH IS. REGION.	219	
013163030958.363.5N	149.4W	56	CENTRAL ALASKA.	222	
013163112730.754.7N	161.7W	33	ALASKA PENINSULA.	224	
013163184400.252.7N	168.7W	33	FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	228	
013163191022.654.2N	167.5E	53	BERING SEA.	229	
020263115141.	739.0N	122.8W	33	LAKE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	9
020263120936.939.	0N122.8W	33	LAKE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	10	
020263135818.936.8N	121.5W	16	SAN BENITO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	11	
020263180113.	51.3N	179.1W	33	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	14
020263212538.	13.9N	92.1W	33	OFF WEST COAST OF GUATEMALA.	16
020363111808.	8.8S	75.8W	33	PERU.	19
020363125213.8	7.6N	72.1W	33	VENEZUELA-COLOMBIA BORDER.	20
020463100403.451.6N	176.6W	33	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	26	
020463122839.1	5.1N	82.4W	45	SOUTH OF PANAMA.	27
020563071930.059.4N	156.4W	33	ALASKA.	35	
020563174938.	14.2N	94.0W	33	FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	37
020563203921.638.4S	73.2W	416.4P	OFF COAST OF CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	39	
020663012129.038.4S	73.6W	335.4L	NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	42	
020663061539.	14.9N	95.0W	33	OFF COAST OF CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	48
020663070147.0	7.4N	82.6W	61	NEAR SOUTH COAST OF PANAMA.	49
020663181710.955.6N	166.1E	33	KOMANDORSKIE IS. REGION.	53	
020663204650.756.7S	28.8W	33	SANDWICH IS. REGION.	54	

## (QSCAN1 printed output)

020662214316.328.2S	67.4W	19	LA RIOJA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	55	
020962075952.951.2N	179.8W	334.5C	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	77	
021063050234.	7.8N	83.4W	334.0C SOUTH OF PANAMA.	84	
021063051040.	54.1N	166.5W	334.1C FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	85	
021263084337.919.0N	107.4W	334.4C	REVILLA GIGEDO IS. REGION.	102	
021263150946.051.6N	177.9W	333.7C	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	103	
021463083159.5	6.2N	82.5W	334.2C SOUTH OF PANAMA.	118	
021463085036.511.1N	61.3W	334.0C	NEAR NORTH COAST OF TRINIDAD.	119	
021663213222.4	8.5S	80.1W	334.8C OFF COAST OF PERU.	153	
021783035041.217.7N	100.8W	334.1C GUERRERO, MEXICO.	157		
021963163915.155.3S	79.8W	33	SANDWICH IS. REGION.	180	
022063143207.751.9N	177.9E	334.7C	RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	188	
022063170732.545.7S	78.7W	334.6C	OFF COAST OF SOUTHERN CHILE.	191	
022163120119.1	0.4N	125.0W	33	NEAR COAST OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.	195
022163234234.712.7N	94.9W	334.3C NICARAGUA.	205		
022263211406.118.1N	71.3W	305.5C	NEAR SOUTH COAST OF DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.	216	
0222632131957.758.8N	137.2W	334.1C	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHEASTERN ALASKA.	218	
022363070237.944.8S	76.1W	334.9C	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN CHILE.	220	
022463003701.	32.2S	68.5W	334.3C MENDOZA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	222	
022463232935.953.6N	164.3W	334.3C FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	232		
022563080820.128.1S	65.4W	325.3C SAN LUIS PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	238		
022563085840.812.2N	88.2W	334.2C OFF COAST OF EL SALVADOR.	239		
022563155434.862.5N	150.1W	334.1C ALASKA.	241		
022663163013.	12.4N	87.4W	334.2C NEAR COAST OF NICARAGUA.	248	
022663232319.539.1S	75.1W	334.7C	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN CHILE.	250	
022763160111.216.9N	100.5W	334.5C	OFF COAST OF GUERRERO, MEXICO.	257	
022763211132.5	5.6S	79.3W	33	NORTHERN PERU.	260
022763233620.454.8N	161.6W	335.3C ALASKA PENINSULA.	267		
030163002557.434.8N	119.3W	164.8P	VENTURA COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	1	
030163040234.115.6N	93.1W	334.3C CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	3		
030263220917.	14.8N	94.0W	334.1C OFF COAST OF CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	23	
030463154304.0	4.5S	81.6W	335.4C OFF COAST OF NORTHERN PERU.	38	
030463183151.915.7S	75.3W	454.9C	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN PERU.	39	
030563024829.911.0N	90.4W	334.1C	SOUTH OF GUATEMALA.	44	
030563070501.7	4.5S	81.5W	315.6C OFF COAST OF NORTHERN PERU.	46	
030763121628.544.3S	75.3W	455.6C	NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN CHILE.	64	
030763134301.250.8N	178.6E	334.1C	RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	66	
030763235325.844.8N	23.4W	334.6C	NORTHWESTERN OREGON.	68	
030863222626.	9.0N	84.1W	33	NEAR WEST COAST OF COSTA RICA.	78
031063012604.156.2N	153.8W	335.1C	KODIAK ISLAND, ALASKA.	91	
031063060433.	14.2N	89.5W	334.3C	NEAR COAST OF EL SALVADOR.	94
031063115148.129.9S	71.2W	706.1P	NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	97	
031063114029.	38.4N	127.2W	33	OFF COAST OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.	99
031163153007.617.6N	100.8W	334.8C GUERRERO, MEXICO.	110		
031363103919.119.5N	69.5W	334.1C	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC.	121	
031463181319.153.0N	164.9W	334.6C	FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	126	
031763061852.4	7.1N	52.2W	334.6C	SOUTH OF PANAMA.	142
031963141318.127.0N	115.0W	334.1C	BAJA CALIFORNIA.	160	
032163181922.750.6N	129.4W	334.0C	VANCOUVER ISLAND REGION.	181	
032263014425.819.3N	67.0W	394.3C	MONA PASSAGE.	183	
032463022449.251.6N	173.3W	554.7C	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	203	
032463203056.	17.0N	99.6W	333.6C	NEAR COAST OF GUERRERO, MEXICO.	212
032463213524.451.8N	178.1W	576.0P	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	213	
032563023947.952.2N	71.2W	443.4C	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	214	
032663182308.351.3N	178.8E	504.4C	CHAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	230	
032763023151.5	6.8N	73.8W	33	COLOMBIA.	235
032763091143.751.1N	130.1W	233.5C	QUEEN CHARLOTTE IS.	240	
032763211601.251.4N	172.4W	334.2C	ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	244	
032863062716.040.9S	84.2W	334.	SC OFF COAST OF CHILE.	251	
032863002331.855.4N	166.0E	334.1C	GHANDERKIE IS.	258	
032863051222.	13.8N	94.8W	334.5C	GUATEMALA.	261

## (QSCAN1 printed output)

032963074756.213.4N 91.0W 334.3C GUATEMALA.	264
033063003440.151.1N 129.4W 334.2C QUEEN CHARLOTTE IS.	269
033063065459.651.8N 170.5W 33 FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	271
033163041600.8 6.5S 81.1W 335.2C NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN PERU.	279
033163053100.910.7S 78.5W 335.0C NEAR COAST OF PERU.	281
033163153325.353.1N 167.2W 334.3C FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	288
040163012510.529.8S 67.5W 33 LARIOJA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	1
040363013559.3 4.8S 78.4W 334.5C PERU-ECUADOR BORDER.	28
040483060715.3 3.3N 74.5W 314.2C COLOMBIA.	41
040663111923.363.4N 149.5W 395.5C CENTRAL ALASKA.	59
040663120709.563.6N 149.5W 554.5C CENTRAL ALASKA.	60
040663201819.340.7N 128.3W 334.2C OFF COAST OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA.	65
040863234020.824.0N 109.3W 446.3C OFF WEST COAST OF MEXICO.	68
040963122057.934.6S 76.2W 334.6C OFF COAST OF CHILE.	93
041063082930.52.4N 170.5W 333.8C FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS. REGION.	100
041063183230.636.4S 73.3W 404.4C NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	104
041163011344.351.9N 176.2W 704.4C ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	108
041163041239.14.8N 92.2W 333.9C GUATEMALA.	110
041163113556.063.7N 148.6W 70 CENTRAL ALASKA.	114
041163121021.519.7N 108.3W 334.6C OFF COAST OF MEXICO.	115
041163130229.953.8N 164.8W 334.3C FOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	116
041163164525.160.2S 18.7W 33 SANDWICH IS. REGION.	118
041263041323.761.2N 147.3W 614.3C CENTRAL ALASKA.	121
041263133803.051.6N 175.0W 334.2C ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	124
041363075143.32.0S 68.4W 334.6C SAN JUAN PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	130
041363185318.011.7N 87.8W 334.4C OFF COAST OF NICARAGUA.	136
041563051704.223.5S 68.9W 41 NORTHERN CHILE.	146
041563073259.360.8N 147.5W 57 KENAI PENINSULA REGION, ALASKA.	148
041563223559.715.0N 92.2W 334.6C MEXICO-GUATEMALA BORDER.	152
041663165412.448.1N 128.5W 33 WEST OF VANCOUVER ISLAND.	170
041763182427.654.9S 28.2W 265.3C SANDWICH IS.	185
041763190826.7 5.4N 81.5W 334.2C SOUTH OF PANAMA.	186
041863042740.619.4N 109.1W 334.5C OFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	190
041863220433.622.0S 64.3W 33 SOUTHERN BOLIVIA.	194
041963032111.635.7N 118.1W 33 KERN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	196
041963061916.831.6N 115.7W 14 BAJA CALIFORNIA.	198
042063054659.527.5S 70.2' 34.7C NORTHERN CHILE.	211
042063143037.617.5N 98.6W 33.9C GUERRERO, MEXICO.	213
042363023539.832.3S 72.5W 33 NEAR COAST OF CENTRAL CHILE.	230
042363033744.119.9N 109.2W 334.2C REVILLA GIGEDO IS. REGION.	233
042363071944.860.7S 24.7W 335.2C SANDWICH IS. REGION.	234
042363125806.650.9N 128.8W 433.3C VANCOUVER ISLAND REGION.	237
042563072009.212.4N 87.4W 33 NEAR WEST COAST OF NICARAGUA.	256
042563210644.028.1S 70.0W 68 NORTHERN CHILE.	266
042663053730.816.6S 73.7W 23 NEAR COAST OF SOUTHERN PERU.	267
042763151010.561.4N 148.3W 39 SOUTHERN ALASKA.	278
042763192943.730.3S 70.3W 74.7C CENTRAL CHILE.	280
042863052208.012.1S 78.0W 4.9C NEAR COAST OF PERU.	286
042863215722.124.0S 68.1W 33 NORTHERN CHILE.	293
042963203541.617.4N 92.7W 275.2C CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	301
042963214417.151.4N 178.6E 696.0P ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	302
043063003603.051.3N 178.5E 66.6C ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	303
043063031852.151.4N 179.1E 504.5C RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	306
043063032604.251.2N 178.6E 504.9C RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	307
043063070755.951.6N 178.4E 645.1C RAT IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	309
043063110359.615.2N 93.0W 334.3C CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	312
043063184314.0 8.2S 79.9W 604.8C NEAR COAST OF PERU.	313
050163163843.413.3N 91.8W 704.2C OFF WEST COAST OF GUATEMALA.	3
05036301444.437.7N 110.8W 154.2P MONO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	31
050463044118.9 4.7N 73.8W 434.0C COLOMBIA.	16
050463055604.151.8N 175.4W 695.5C ANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	17

(QSCANL printed output, 9 pages omitted)

121563165423.6	16.3N	97.7W	354.2COAXACA, MEXICO.	185	
121663	62320.4	12.2N	88.4W 344.3COFF COAST OF EL SALVADOR.	196	
121663104952.5	13.9N	90.9W	594.3CNEAR COAST OF GUATEMALA.	198	
121763232211.2	252.9N	165.4W	334.9CFOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	210	
121863	14213.5	7.4S	76.0W 334.0CCENTRAL PERU.	212	
12186310	651.0	43.7N	126.9W 334.2COFF COAST OF OREGON.	217	
121963	14734.0	39.0S	70.4W 334.3CNEUQUEN PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	221	
121963	43451.5	33.1S	68.7W 454.3CMENDOZA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	222	
121963145444.0	8.3S	80.6W	334.3COFF COAST OF CENTRAL PERU.	224	
12196317	4	7.8	9.7S 79.1W 565.1CNEAR COAST OF CENTRAL PERU.	225	
121963203350.1	35.2S	68.0W	325.3CMENDOZA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	227	
121963223459.8	52.0N	10.8W	334.4CFOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	228	
1220631048	4.2	5.2S	80.8W 555.2CNEAR COAST OF NORTHEFN PERU.	235	
122063172948.7	51.8N	177.7W	334.4CANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	240	
122063222831.2	13.2N	88.0W	644.3CNEAR COAST OF EL SALVADOR.	242	
122263	12011.0	14.3N	93.0W 334.4COFF COAST OF CHIAPAS, MEXICO.	253	
122263	35616.0	32.3S	69.2W 334.3CMENDOZA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	255	
122263	55629.5	35.1S	67.9W 334.7CMENDOZA PROVINCE, ARGENTINA.	257	
122363223422.1	12.3N	72.8W	334.5COFF NORTH COAST OF COLOMBIA.	270	
122463	217	9.051.7N	177.1W 334.0CANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	273	
122563	9	0	2.752.0N	172.1W 454.7CANDREANOF IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	293
12256323	252.0	19.0N	108.4W 333.7COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	298	
1226632111.1	951.2N	169.8W	334.3CFOX IS., ALEUTIAN IS.	309	
122763	0	959.5	13.4S 72.7W 424.1CSOUTHERN PERU.	311	
122763	23622.3	45.7N	123.3W 374.5CNORTHWEST OREGON.	312	
122763	35710.0	14.5N	90.7W 333.7CGUATEMALA.	313	
122763234648	0	6.7N	83.9W 334.1CSOUTH OF COSTA RICA.	319	
122863	657	9.914.4N	92.3W 334.5CNEAR COAST OF GUATEMALA.	323	
122863124451.0	18.1N	106.3W	333.9COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	326	
122863164837.0	18.4N	106.0W	334.3COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	329	
122863175833.1	60.4S	51.8W	495.4CSOUTH SHETLAND IS. REGION.	330	
122863191724.0	18.5N	105.8W	333.9COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	331	
122863232026.6	62.9N	154.0W	334.2CCENTRAL ALASKA.	333	
122963	23139.0	18.4N	106.1W 333.8COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	335	
122963	34128.0	8.8N	106.2W 334.1COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	337	
122963	43431.0	19.1N	105.9W 333.8COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	341	
122963	62248.0	18.6N	105.8W 334.4COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	342	
123063	82745.1	18.8N	105.8W 333.9COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	357	
1230631347	8.138.8N	122.8W	334.7CMENDOCINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.	360	
123063233927.2	2.55	78.4W	334.3CECUADOR.	366	
123163101750.0	19.0N	105.8W	333.8COFF COAST OF JALISCO, MEXICO.	369	
123163125158.0	63.7N	146.0W	333.8CCENTRAL ALASKA.	372	
123163173732.1	56.5S	26.0W	306.3CSANDWICH IS.	374	
123163214143.0	16.6N	99.0W	334.3CGUERRERO, MEXICO.	377	

(QSCAM1 printed output)

MAGNITUDE DISTRIBUTION FOR 774 QUAKES SELECTED

131	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	5	2	17	18	32
51	59	64	73	50	55	45	37	28	14
14	12	9	10	10	6	5	1	2	0
5	2	2	2	1	1	0	5	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(QSCAN2 printed output)

THE DATA DECK FOR THIS RUN OF QSCAN2 FOLLOWS BELOW  
SELECTION OF QUAKES IN RANGES 4.0-4.9 AND 5.0-5.9

5	12	0
2		
4.0	4.9	50
5.0	5.9	50

THE FIRST FILE OF THE QUAKE TAPE FOR THIS RUN FOLLOWS BELOW  
EVENTS IN EAST HALF OF PACIFIC CIRCUMFERENTIAL BELT, 0-70 KM, 1963

1	1	63	12	31	63
			70.0		0.

1C  
GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 001 ALEUTIAN ARC  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0	218.0
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2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	65.0	60.0	200.0	218.0	200.0
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2	60.0	50.0	164.0	218.0	164.0
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GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 002 ALASKA TO BRITISH COLUMBIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0	245.0
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1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	65.0	45.0	218.0	245.0	218.0
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GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 003 CALIFORNIA  
CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
45.0	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0	248.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

45.0	31.0	225.0	245.0	225.0	245.0
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2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	45.0	34.5	225.0	245.0	225.0
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2	34.5	31.0	225.0	248.0	225.0
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GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 004 BAJA CALIFORNIA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0	257.0
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1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	31.0	20.0	235.0	248.0	235.0
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GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 005 SOUTHERN MEXICO

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0	270.0
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1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

1	20.0	10.0	240.0	270.0	240.0
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GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 006 CENTRAL AMERICA

## (OSCAN2 printed output)

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
15.0	05.0	270.0	285.0	270.0	285.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 007 THE CARIBBEAN LOOP

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	270.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
25.0	05.0	270.0	305.0	300.0	305.0

2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 25.0	15.0	270.0	305.0	270.0	305.0

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
2 15.0	05.0	285.0	305.0	285.0	305.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 008 ANDEAN ZONE

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 05.0	-37.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 009 SOUTHERN SOUTH AMERICA

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-37.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0	290.0

2 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 -37.0	-50.0	275.0	305.0	275.0	305.0

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
2 -50.0	-65.0	275.0	290.0	275.0	290.0

GUTENBERG AND RICHTER REGION NUMBER 010 SOUTHERN ANTILLES

CIRCUMSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

INSCRIBED BY TRAPEZOID

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
-50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

1 TRAPEZOIDS ARE

LATHI	LATLO	LNGHIW	LNGHIE	LNGLOW	LNGLOE
1 -50.0	-70.0	290.0	350.0	290.0	350.0

QUAKE TAPE CONTAINS 774 QUAKES, WITH DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION

131	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	5	2	17	18
51	59	64	73	50	55	45	37
14	12	9	10	10	6	5	1
5	2	2	2	1	4	0	5
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(QSCAN2 printed output)

50 QLALES OUT OF 476 IN MAGNITUDE RANGE 4.0 TO 4.9

1/63 -	186
2/63 -	153 205 241 248 257
3/63 -	23 44 126 142 244
4/63 -	190 306 312
5/63 -	11 151 224
6/63 -	128 166 298
7/63 -	98 165 181 244
8/63 -	154 191 276
9/63 -	46 228 257 359 380
10/63 -	15 73 316 431 637 643 644
11/63 -	45 170 260 263 314
12/63 -	48 136 139 166 185 309

50 QUAKES OUT OF 69 IN MAGNITUDE RANGE 5.0 TO 5.9

2/63 -	42 216 262
3/63 -	38 64 91 279 281
4/63 -	59 185 234 301 309
5/63 -	59 124 187 190 193
6/63 -	20 29 36 108 157
7/63 -	127
8/63 -	23 66 101 219 268
9/63 -	68 117 197 325 360 407
10/63 -	22 27 36 64 442 572 682
11/63 -	313 374
12/63 -	99 131 225 227 235 330

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